#### Egypt backs continued U.S. role

WASHINGTON (R) — Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Has-San Ali said Wednesday his government wants the United States to continue its active role in the Middle East. He said Egypt backed U.S. efforts in the region and would press the Palestinians and Jordan to embrace President Reagan's Sept. 1, 1982, peace proposal. "We look forward to seeing the United States continue to play its active role as a mediator and partner" in the search for regional peace. Mr. Ali said after meeting Mr. Reagan. The Reagan proposal called for Palestinian self-rule in association with Jordan of Israeli-occupied territories and a freeze on future-Israeli settlements in the West Bank. Egypt's renewed support of U.S. policy followed Mr. Reagan's declaration Tuesday night that he would keep some U.S. Marines in Lebanon as part of a multinational peacekeeping force.



#### Hassan condoles Moroccan king

AMMAN (J.T.) - His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan, the Regent, Wednesday sent a cable to King Hassan II of Morocco conveying condolences on the death of the king's younger brother, Prince Moulay Abdallah, the Jordanian News Agency. Petra, said. Prince Hassan also delegated Chief Chamberlain Prince Ra'd Ibn Zaid to take part in the funeral rites for Prince Abdallah Thursday and to convey Jordan's condolences to the Moroccan monarch on the death of his brother, Petra added. The Moroccan embassy in Amman will keep open a special register for condolences on Thursday. Friday and Saturday from 11:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m., the agency said. The Moroccan government Wednesday decreed three days of national mourning for Prince Abdallah. The Moroccan news agency MAP said flags would be flown at half mast for seven days on public buildings

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Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

#### Riyadh summit fixed for March 31

TUNIS (R) — The next Arab ummit will open in Riyadb, Saudi Arabia, on March 31, preceded by a foreign ministers conference on Feb. 26 tn prepare the agenda, Arab League Secretary General Chadli Kibi announced Wednesday. In a statement reported by the Tunisian News Agency TAP. Mr. Klibl said it had been agreed to leave an interval of not less than 15 days between the ministerial meeting and the summit to give foreign ministers time for appropriate consultations with their governments before the summit.

#### Israelis believe invasion was mistake

TEL AVIV (R) - Some 51 per cent of the Israeli public now believes Israel should not have launched its invasion of Lebanon. according to an opinion poll published Wednesday in the Israeli weekly Koteret Rashit, This compared to 13 per cent who opposed the war in July 1982. The poll of 1.173 Israelis indicated public opposition to the war has grown steadily since Israel invaded Lebanon 18 months ago.

#### Andreotti heads for Israel

ROME (R) - Italian Foreign Minister Giulio Andreotti left Wednesday for three days of talks in Israel following Italy's announcement Tuesday that it had decided on a partial withdrawal of its contingent in the multinational peacekeeping force in Beirul. Foreign Ministry officials stressed his visit had been planned well in advance.

#### Kuwait bans large gatherings

KUWAIT (R) -- Kuwait Wednesday banned meetings and gat-herings of more than 20 people without advance permission, in a move seen as a further tightening of security following a wave of bomb attacks on Dec. 12 in which six people died. The Interior Ministry, in a statement reported by Kuwait Radio, said: "Any meeting of a gathering to be attended by more than 20 people needs advance permission from the ministry." The Kuwaiti daily newspaper Al Qabas, meanwhile, said the ministry had also banned hotels. clubs and other public places from holding Christmas and New Year parties.

#### 'U.S. betrayed Libyan plotters'

WASHINGTON (R) - A former U.S. intelligence analyst charged Wednesday that U.S. embassy officials in Tripoli berrayed Libyan military officers plotting to overthrow their leader Muammar Qadhafi in 1971, leading to the plotters' execution. "They were betrayed by the Americans." Joseph Churba, the senior U.S. air force intelligence adviser on the Middle East in the early 1970s. claimed at a news conference. He said the plotters apparently were seeking aid from the U.S. and assumed Washington wanted the ouster of the radical leader. known for his anti-American stand. But, according to Mr. Churba, the U.S. officials "handed the information over to Qadhafi and these men were eliminated."

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- steadied oil prices, page 7 • Three southern African, countries hold security talks, page 8

# 14 dead, 30 injured Israeli in Beirut explosions

BEIRUT (R) — At least 14 people including a French soldier were killed and more than 30 injured Wednesday when bombs exploded at a Beirut hotel and close to a strongpoint held by French troops of the Beirut Multinational Force (MNF).

A French military spokesman and civil defence officials said eight civilians and one French paratrooper were killed when a vehicle packed with explosives blew up 50 metres from a sandbagged strongpoint.

The explosion came five minutes after a bomb wrecked the bar and lobby of a hotel three kilometres away in downtown Beirut. killing four people and injuring about a dozen, security sou-

In the blast near the French strongpoint, a civil defence volunteer was killed and two were wounded apparently by sniper fire as they arrived at the scene, the civil delence officials said.

The French spokesman said that in addition to the paratrooper killed, about 10 were injured.

The civil defence officials said the civilians died and 12 were injured when a three-storey apartment building next to an empty lot where the bomb vehicle was parked collapsed under the force of the blast.

Falangist radio, quoting military sources, said a truck drove up to the French position, the driver

jumped out and the truck expoded almost immediately. The driver drove off in a car, the radio

French troops in Beirut have come under repeated attack by local militias opposed to the presence of the MNF.

The reason for the attack on the hotel was not immediately known but its bar is frequented by U.S. Marines assigned to guard duty at the American embassy. It was not immediately known

whether any Americans were kil-

led or injured. but eyewitnesses said they saw two Americans dash out of the wrecked bar at the Marble Tower Hotel. The explosion near the French position left a huge crater in the

empty lot and glass from wrecked cars was hurled at least 5(10) met-The French military spokesman said: "At this stage of the inquiry

we cannot say for sure that the

post was the target." barricaded their positions heavily since a suicide truck bombing on Oct. 23 killed 58 paratroops. No unauthorised vehicle can

French positions. The French soldier killed Wednesday was the \*2nd to die since the French contingent arrived here in September 1982.

Earlier Wednesdry, gunmen in a speeding car fired rocketpropelled grenades and machineguns at a French unit. The paratroopers returned the

fire and a woman passer-by was wounded in the exchange.

The attackers escaped and there were no casualties among the French troops.

Security sources said Wednesday a gunman had fired at a U.S. Marines guard post near the American embassy on the Beirut seafron, wounding a Marine in the hand.

The attacker escaped up a side street, the sources said. Security sources said Lebanese Information Minister Roger Shikhani and his wife happened to be driving past the scene when the blast occurred and were slightly injured.

#### Blast may not be at French

In Paris, the French Defence Ministry said the bombing may not have been aimed at the French contingent.

The ministry said the French troops in Beirut have explosives-packed vehicle blew up on Habib Pacha street near the command post of France's Third | point near the Lebanese-Syrian Paratroop Regiment and a com- border, it said the planes dropped mand post of Lebanese Falangists. hot-air balloons as decoys.

## fighters attack Baalbek

BEIRUT (R) - Israeli jets Wednesday bombed two pro-Iranian Shi'ite Muslim militia bases in Syrian-controlled eastern Lebanon in an air strike which according to television reports killed two people and wounded seven

others. Military sources in Beirut said the target of the sustained Israeli bombing was the Shelkh Abdullah Barracks near the historic city of Baalbek, 71 kilometres east of Bei-

Semi-official television reported another barracks in the Ras Al 'Ain area, near Baalbek, was also attacked and that some sections of the two outposts were destroyed in the raid.

A Syrian military spokesman in Damascus said that three waves of Israeli jets attacked the Sheikh Abdullah Barracks and residential areas around Baalbek, wounding seven Lebanese civilians, two cri-

He said Syrian air defence stations "confronted the enemy planes and forced them to flee". But it was not clear from his statement if the anti-aircraft fire came from Syria or Syrian-held areas in Leb-

The right-wing Falangist radio in Beirut reported Syrian forces fired Soviet-made SAM-6 missiles at the attacking planes from a

Canal to come to Cairo.

grounds.

The PLO would not rule out a

meeting with Mr. Mubarak and

noted that Mr. Arafat's plans are

always kept secret on security

Reporters asked Mr. Mubarak

Wednesday about rumours of an

imminent meeting with the PLO

chairman. He gave little away

beyond that he would see him if he

did come to Cairo and that there

was a standing invitation for him

to do so.
"If he intends to come here I am

Marines in Lebanon were now as

## Rawabdeh favours elections for Amman municipal council

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN - Amman Mayor Abdul Raouf Al Rawabdeh said Wednesday that be believed an elected" municipal council for he capital is the best way to serve the city and its inhabitants, and that the search is on now to find a formula to elect "democratically" such a council.

Speaking at a luncheon held by the Amman Lions Club, the mayor said: "I believe that an elected council for Amman is the best way to serve the interests of the capital its inhabitants and visitors alike. The search is on now to find a formula under which elections can be held. But it seems to me that one council for Amman made up of the elected mayors of the suburbs and headed by the Amman mayor is the best equation for doing this. The experiment may not work rightaway (as the elected council members may lack the experience of those appointed), but democratic elections remain the best means for jabal by next January. "Many ensuring efficiency and the cit-

izens' interests." Amman's present municipal council comprises nine appointed members drawn from prominent citizens and is headed by Mayor Rawabdeh for a term of four years ending in October, 1984. Mr. Rawabdeh was appointed mayor of Amman earlier this year to succeed Mr. Isam Ajlouni who died in office over a year ago.

#### Amman to have 50 parks

In his luncheon lecture, the mayor also reiterated a pledge to have 50 parks in Amman by 1984. "It is not a question of a shortage of land upon which to build these parks." Mr. Rawabdeh said. "the parity owns enough plots of land for the purpose". What is needed, he said, is for our national private sector institutions to help build them.

The mayor disclosed that the municipality has already offered a Jordanian charity society a 5tidunum plot of land upon which the "Jerusalem Park" would be established. There is another 24-dunum plot in Um Uthaina which is owned by the mun-

The Amman mayor also promised that Shmeisani would be transformed into a "beautiful" people think that the Shmeisani area is something great. But I tell you it is the least clean jabal in Amman. We've already started doing something about it, and you'll see the results in January. 1984." he told his audience. "Those who build houses there

Abdui Raouf Ai Rawabdeh

icipality that will be made into a

park to serve residents in west

Amman. Mr. Rawabdeh said. "By

1984, there will be 50 parks in the

capital, I promise you." he added.

Plans to 'clean' Shmeisani

costing a fortune and don't care to clean the rubble away from the neighbourhood afterwards - a process that costs relatively very little - will be made to do it immediately. And you will soon have a

#### cleaner, more beautiful Shmeisani. I promise you".

More public utilities The mayor strongly criticised the lack of public toilets in Amman. "I his situation is totally unacceptable." he said. "But by early 1984, six public toilets will be huilt in the capital, and six more will follow by the end of that year." he added. "In 10 years there will be 1(10) public toilets and the situation for the citizens will have been eased con-

Mr. Rawabdeh disclosed that multi-storey buildings will be all-

owed only in low-lying areas. Bui-

Palestinians determined not to accept

lding those on hills will be banned. he said. "Already in the Abdoun area, we've enforced a law banning the building of houses more than two stories tail." he added.

The mayor unveiled a new plan to develop north Amman — the area lying right between the Sports City and 'Ain Ghazal." The earlier municipality plan for developing north Amman is both wrong and unfair to land owners. It has now been discarded in favour of this new plan where the municipality will be in charge of iofrastructure there, and where owners of land will get more equitable solutions for their problems.'

He also criticised some laws already existing for the municipality. where citizens are not allowed to utilise their land for better investment. "We are in the process of revising these laws," the mayor said. "and we hope to be able to help citizens better soon afterwards,

#### More petrol stations

The mayor discussed plans for licensing more petrol stations, "on every street or corner, if necessary." These stations, he said, will be made to have a small service garage as one condition necessary for licensing. "Petrol stations don't easily eatch fires. And in fact are very safe," he added.

Mr. Rawabdeh also disclosed plans to have more shopping centres for most residential areas in Amman, "I don't want my wife to travel 1(1 kilometres to buy a dish of hummous for the kids on Fridays." he said. "I'd rather have shops - grocers, dry cleaners, florists etc - nearby. That way we could save on our national fuel bill, have less car accidents and ease the traffic problem. among

other things," the mayor added.

Mr. Rawabdeh told his audience that he would rather not talk about his "hopes" for the capital, Talking about achievements is always much better." he said. "But since you are 'Lions' (referring to the name of the club whose members he was addressing during Wednesday's luncheon I had better tell you everything. achievements, hopes and all," the mayor concluded jokingly.

#### PLO fighters arrive in Baghdad BAGHDAD (R) — Several hun-dred Palestine Liberation Org-embarked from the chartered immediately known, but 400 gue-he was ready to see Mr. Arafat. Their exact numbers were not Hosni Mubarak said Wednesday

anisation (PLO) fighters evacuated from Lebanon flew into Baghdad from Cyprus Wednesday. PLO officials here said. The guerrillas were among

4,000 fighters evacuated with PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat from the north Lebanese port of Tripoli Tuesday after a six-week siege. by Syrian-backed Palestinian rebels. They were greeted at the airport

by PLO officials and hundreds of Iragis and Palestinians carrying pictures of Mr. Arafat and chanting slogans of support. Some of the slogans were dir-

ccted against the government of Syrian President Hafez Al Assad. accused by the PLO leader of backing the rebels seeking his replacement.

Many of the guerrillas waved

Iraqi 707 and 747 Boeing jets which brought them here from Cyprus' Lamaca airport.

Palestinian sources said the Iraqi government had prepared several apartment blocks near Baghdad to house the guerrillas rrillas disembarked in Larnaca But the PLO office in Cairo said from the ferry Naxos, one of five it did not know if Mr. Arafat Greek vessels which carried out would disembark at Port Said or the evacuation with an escort of anywhere else along the Suez French warships.

Mubarak may meet Arafat Meanwhile in Cairo President

## Arafat arrives at Port Said

who along with 4,000 nf Palestinian fighters set sail from the north

Organisation (PLO) chairman. The Arafat-Moheiddin meeting would be the first-ever official con-

and their families.

## PORT SAID, Egypt (Agencies) — Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat,

Lebanese port of Tripoli Tuesday, arrived at this Egyptian port In Cairo, informed sources said Prime Minister Fouad Mobeiddin will travel to Port Said Thursday to meet the Palestine Liberation

signed a separate peace treaty with Israel in 1979.

AMMAN - A prominent Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) leader said Wednesday that the Palestinian people are determined not to accept an alternative to Palestine as their homeland.

By Lima Nabil

Special to the Jordan Times

Hani Al Hassan, adviser to PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat told a special celebration held here to welcome 43 Palestinians released recently from Israeli jails. "that the PLO has been fighting a continuous battle over the past 18 years for regaining our right in Palestine - a goal which we will never relinquish."

"Over the past 18 years of str-position and will negotiate the reluggle." he said. "the PLO has ease of more Palestinian detbeen able to win for the Palestinian people an identity and a leadership representing the peo- ution of the Palestinian issue excple and struggling to attain their ept through and in co-operationaspirations."

alternative homeland, Arafat aide says

"The PLO leadership will hold a meeting to discuss a new plan estinian people." coming year the PLO will celebrate its 18th anniversary "to underline our determination to pursue the struggle and the

"The PLO holds a bargaining Council living in the Kingdom.

ainees." Mr. Hassan announced. He said: "There can be no solwith the PLO, the sole and leg-itimate representative of the Pal-

designed to escalate the armed struggle against the enemy and a the celebration which was attpolitical strategy." Mr. Hassan ended by the PLO Representative said. He added that early in the in Jordan Brig. Abdul Razzaq Al Yahya, Palestine Liberation Forces Commander in Jordan Brig. Na'im Al Khaiib, former Hebron Mayor Fahd Al Oawasmeh and members of the Palestine National

## Moellemann calls for Arab support for Jordan to begin peace moves

ister of State for Foreign Affairs Gurgem Moellemann Wednesday urged Arab countries to give Jordan a full mandate to start peace negotiations on the Middle East.

King Hussein must be given a complete mandate because he can play a very active role in starting direct talks with Israel concerning the occupied territories and Palestinians' right to self-

DOHA(R)—West German Min-determination," he told a press Middle East issues. conference here. Mr. Moellemann, who arrived

in Oatar Wednesday from the United Arab Emirates (UAE)... said the mandate could be given by a declaration from the fortheoming Arab summit."

He noted the Gulf states were disappointed by Washington's "This, I believe has the sur closeness to Israel's position on inf the Gulf states." he said.

"King Hussein needs the support of the U.S. and the European countries," he added.

He said inter-Arab differences were harming the Arab position and added West Germany believed Egypt must return to the Arab fold as soon as possible.

"This, I believe, has the support

## U.N. session ends with nuclear appeal

UNITED NATIONS (R) - The United Nations General Assembly recessed Wednesday after an emotional appeal by its president for the superpowers to draw back from nuclear confrontation and resume negotiations.

Assembly President Jorge IIIueca of Panama described the current state of the world as "a gloomy panorama of despair" and

deteriorated.

cerned, namely the United States these questions.

season of peace, desist voluntarily to debate.

said it had steadily and sharply from any further expansion of the nuclear confrontation and return "In the name of all peoples, I to the negotiation table, deturge in particular the two gov- ermined to put a stop to this madernments most directly con- ness." the U.N. president said.

The session, which began on and the Soviet Union, to ponder Sept. 20 and was the busiest ever with 145 agenda items, is expected "As a gesture of goodwill dur- to resume in February or March. ing this great holiday season, a when six remaining items will go

#### going to meet him," Mr. Mubarak said. He said "Why not?" when tact between the PLO and the Egyptian government since Cairo reporters asked if he expected the Palestinian leader in Cairo.

#### Italy to withdraw part of MNF unit

ROME (R) - Italy has announced a phased and partial withdrawal of its peacekeeping force in Beirut and made clear the pul-

lout will begin soon. The decision, the first reduction in the Multi-National Force (MNF) since it was invited into Lebanon in September last year. was announced in parliament within hours of the evacuation of Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat and 4,000 men from the northern port

city of Tripoli. Defence Minister Giovanni Spadolini gave no timetable for the planned pullback but said. The time has come to begin, in the conditions of greatest possible security, an operation of balanced scaling down of the (Italian) con-

tingent. In Beirut, an Italian military spokesman said no withdrawal orders had been received and a planned return home of some troops on Christmas leave was not part of a pullback.

But in Rome, political sources said a likely first stage of the operation would be the nonreplacement of returning units. Italy has some 2,200 men in the four-nation force, with the main responsibility for guarding the

Palestinian refugee camps of

Sabra and Shatila.

Reagan: Marines will stay in Lebanon WASHINGTON (R) - Des- our allies," he said during a news bring the troops home. cribing the Middle East as a tinderbox. President Reagan has reaffirmed his intention to keep U.S.

Marines in Lebanon. "They (the Marines) do have a purpose and a mission there. And there has been a result from this and progress made." Mr. Reagan Despite increasing casualtics

among the U.S. troops. Mr. Rea-

gan said the Middle East was too .

important to the security of the United States and its allies "to just lurn away."
"The Middle East is a tinderbox. It is the one place that could start a war that no one wanted because of its importance, par-

ticularly to the free world and to

ISTANBUL (R) — Five people were reported injured after two

bombs exploded in Ankara and

Istanbul early Wednesday, in att-

acks similar to recent blasts in

The explosions rocked central

istanbul and Ankara hours after

Turkish military authorities said

they had defused a car bomb in the

Aegean port of Izmir between a

U.S. officers club and a French

Prime Minister Turgut Ozal

later said an Iranian and a Syrian

had been detained in connection

"By the look of the initial inv-

estigation today's acts do not seem

to be directed at us. It looks like h

Kuwait and Lebanon.

cultural centre.

with the Ankara blast.

conference.

The president made no reference to Italy's announcement that it plans a phased and partial withdrawal of its forces in the Multi-National Force (MNF) sent to Beirut late last year.

end to signal any lessening of American resolve when he said last week that the Marines would be withdrawn in the event of a total collapse of order in Lebanon.

But Mr. Reagan insisted domestic politics would play no role in decisions on Middle East policy. He said he was confident the

well protected as possible, bot he refused specific comment on rep-Mr. Reagan said he did not intorts from a congressional subcommittee and a Pentagon team criticising security measures before the bomb attack that killed 241 U.S. servicemen on Oct. 23. Mr. Reagan also said the recent

Suggestions by U.S. officials that a failure of the reconciliation U.S.-Israeli agreement on strtalks among warring Lebanese, ategic cooperation, including clofactions could lead to the Marines' ser military ties, was not new but withdrawal led to speculation that simply a reaffirmation of a lon-Mr. Reagan could be ready to bow gstanding relationship which shoto domestic political pressure and

uld not alarm the Arab World. 5 injured in Ankara, Istanbul blasts

> losions in Ankara have been taken into custody... they are of Syrian and Iranian origin," he added. Police sources in Ankara said one of explosives blew up in the central district of Tandogan at 5.40 a.m. (0240 GMT), badly damaging surrounding buildings and shattering windows over a

"Those who caused the exp-

East," he told reporters.

wide area. Police sources later said one person had been injured by the

Istanbul residents said the blast in the city's Macka district was at around 5 a.m. (0200 GMT). It was apparently caused by explosives 'ait,

is more to do with the Middle placed beside an old stone fountain near the Iraqi consulate. Unconfirmed reports said two people carrying a bag and speaking little Turkish were int-

ercepted by a Turkish guard near

The two attacked the guard, hit-

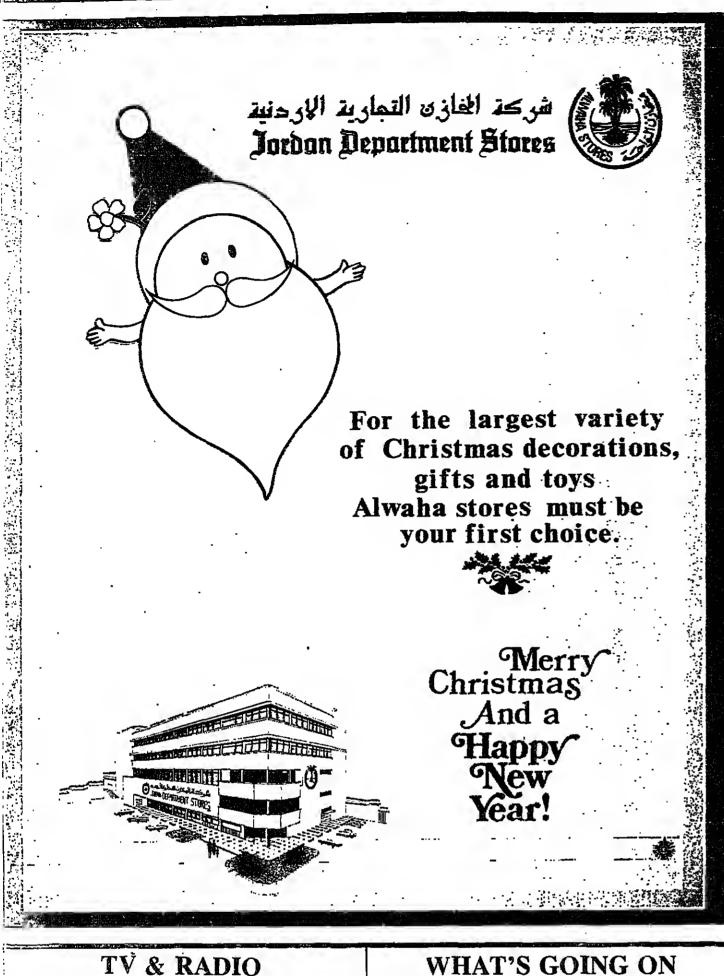
the fountain.

ting him on the head, then hurled the bag to the fountain and disappeared. Informed sources said four people including the guard were injured in the attack, which sho-

several hundred metres away with Wednesday's blasts follow similar attacks in Lebanon and Kuw-

wered surrounding streets up to

## HOME NEWS



## 1934 London-Melbourne race plane to arrive in Jordan on recreation flight

AMMAN (J.T.) — The DC-2 'Uiver' (Stork), the KLM Royal Dutch Airlines airplane which took part in the legendary London-Melbourne race of 1934 and, with Captain Parmentier, won the first prize in the handicap section, is going to fly again. The plane is due to land at Amman's Marka old airport at 5:15 p.m. Friday Dec. 23, 1983.

A group of enthusiastic Dutchmen have decided, after two years of intensive preparations. that the race will be reflown now almost 50 years later. Holland and the whole world will once again be able to experience this flight along almost the same route then prescribed by the Australian chocolate manufacturer and organiser of the race, McPherson Rob-

Many older Dutch people still know exactly how the Uiver, the DC-2 with the four man crew of Captain Parmentier, first officer Moll, radio operator Van Brugge and flight engineer Prins. and three passengers on board, started off the race together with 19 other airplanes at Middenhall near

#### Race track

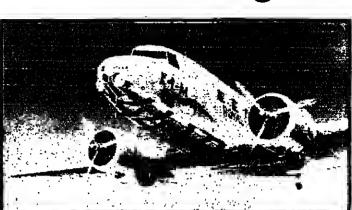
Participation in the race was the initiative of KLM's president at that time, Albert Plesman, who ecially for speed,

wanted to prove that it was possible to transport passengers and mail safely and on time by air over a distance of more than 20,000 kilometres. In 1934 there was still no single airline which had developed a regular scheduled flight over that distance.

ober 20, 1934, kept not only Holland, but the entire world in a state of excitement. Tense moments were experienced with the morning papers and radio reports telling of the adventures of the Dutch participants. The courageous crew, in spite of a storm-forced landing on a horse race track in Albury (Australia). saw a chance to finish second in the speed race and first in the handicap class.
The crew of the KLM aircraft

The race, which started on Oct-

then took three days. 18 hours and 13 minutes. The winners. Scottand Black from England, took two days and 23 hours with their Comet. which was designed esp-



The KLM Royal Dutch Airlines airplane, which took part in the 1934 London-Melbourne race, is due to arrive here Friday Dec. 23 (File

area there.

#### NOS TV series

An enthusiastic team from the NOS Netherlands Broadcasting Corporation under Rob Swanenburg, has traced the best, still airworthy DC-2 in the world. This DC-2, owned by Colgate W. Darden in the U.S., is in very good state and has in the meantime been painted in the old KLM colours with the contest number 44 on its tail. On September three. the DC-2 arrived at Schiphol Amsterdam Airport by canal and. just as in 1934, was transported by thday. The television series will

The Uiver will redepart Sunday December 18, 1983 with teams and the Dutch daily De Telegraaf of NOS television on board to film the entire flight and the location along the way. The film will be shown serially on television in Holland as well in other countries in October 1984, the month in which the Melbourne race took place 50 years ago and the month

in which the oldest airline of the

world. KLM Royal Dutch Air-

lines, will celebrate its 65th bir-

means of a block and tackle and a also deal with the development in deep-loader to KLM's technical civil aviation in the past 50 years.

## Clever method produces interesting effects

AMMAN (J.T.) — At the Alia Art Gallery until Monday December 26 is a small exhibition of the work of Youssef Husseiny, The 17 painting depict in a palette. of browns and ambers, rugged mountainous and desert landscapes, the one often rising out of the other in a way so often seen in southern Jordan. The paintings represent another variation of Husseiny's familiar style and technique which includes the clever manipulation of the brush and water based medium to produce them by utilising different tecsome interesting textural effects. - hnieal effects while Miss Kost ach-

exhibition by an expatriate, that of the Yemen. The result of these dif-Anne-Marie Kost at the Jordan ferent approaches to photography Intercontinental Hotel. There. however, any similarity ended for although both exhibitions had some very good photographs. Mr. Goldsworthy-Higgs produced

#### ART REVIEW

At the gallery last week for a leved hers by using the camera brief four days was an exhibition simply as a means of recording ncided with another photographic life in Kenya, Jordan, Egypt and

was that Mr. Goldsworthy-Higgs "photographs tended to be rather cool and detached while Miss Kost's vibrated with warmth and affection. This was because she so obviously liked her subjects, a fact which was reflected in the wide. cheeky but friendly smiles of the Arab and African boys, by the confidence and trust the Yemeni women must have placed in her by allowing her to shoot them in both their beautiful and gorgeously coloured costumes and their homes. The interiors of these. along with the old Yemeni shops. Goldsworthy-Higgs which coi- her namely the traditional way of tographs of deep and lasting int-



James Goldsworthy-Higgs

Dr. Yousef Hourani

Nayroukh pharmacy Al Salam pharmacy

Bassam taxi ... Siyaha taxi ....

Hussein taxi ..... Khaidoun taxi ...

Hai Nazzal pharmacy .....

#### TV & RADIO

#### JORDAN TELEVISION

MAIN CHANNEL .... Сапсов ...... Children's Programmes We Are Moving 17:05 18:50 Programmes Review 19:60 Local Competition Programme ..... News in Arabi Arabic Play .... Play Conid.

#### FOREIGN CHANNEL

	•
18:C0	French Programme
19:00	News in French
19:30	News in Hebica
20:30	Barney Millet
	1181 Great Paintings
	Love Boat
22:00	News in English
22:15	Feature Film: Don Quixore

#### RADIO JORDAN 855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM & parily on 9560 KHz, SW

.. News Bulletin .. Morning Show News Summar 10:60 13:03 10:15 .. Oriental Food . Morning Show 13:05 ... Pop Session News Bulletin The Young Sound .. Concert Hour ..... News Summary
Adventure Stories Special Feature, Pop Session .... News Summari .. Music

Date with a Star

. Evening Show

News Summary

Evening Show

**Evening Show** 

News Summary

News Summary

#### BBC WORLD SERVICE 634, 720, 1413 KH: 06:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Record Review

06:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Record Review 06:45 Financial News 06:55 Reflections 07:30 World News: 24 Hours News 5ummary 07:30 Peebles' Choice 07:45 The World Today 08:00 Newsdesk 08:30 Nature Notebook 08:40 The Farming World 09:00 World News: 24 Hours: News Summary 09:30 Country Style 09:45 Network U.K. 10:00 World News 19:00 Reflections 10:15 The Pain News 10:09 Reflections 10:15 The Painter of Signs 10:30 John Peel 11:00 World News 11:09 British Press Review 11:15 The World Today 11:30 Financial News 11:40 Look Ahead 11:45 Two News 11:40 Look Ahead 11:45 Two Hundred Years of Piano Playing 12:15 Monitot 12:30 Classical Record Review 13:00 World News: News about Britain 13:15 New Ideas 13:25 The Week in Wales 13:30 Assignment 14:00 Radio Newsreel 14:15 Top Twenty 14:45 Sports Round-up 15:00 World News 15:09 24 Hours: News Summary 15:30 Network U.K. 15:45 The Pleasure's Yours 16:30 Discovery 17:00 Radio Newsreel 17:15 Outlook 18:00 World News 18:09 Commencarry 18:15 Ass. News 18:09 Commentarry 18:15 Assignment 18:45 The World Today 19:00 World News 19:09 Mendian 19:40 The Week in Wales 19:45 Sports Round-up 26:00 Newsdesk 20:30 Motive for Murder 21:00 Outlook: News Summar 21:39 Stock Market Report 21:43 Look Ahead 21:45 Report on Religion 22:50 World News 22:69 24 Hours News Summary 22:30 A Jolly Good Show 23:15 In the Meantime. It's Christmas

## 60:45 Sports Round-up 61:80 World News: Commentary 61:15 Merchant Navy Programme 61:30 Meridian VOICE OF AMERICA MW 1260, SW 7200, 9565, 11740, 11925 & 15210 KHz

23:20 in the Meantime 23:30 Business Matters 24:00 World News 00:09 The World Today 00:25 The Week in Wales

00:30 Financial News 00:40 Reflection

06:00 VOA Morning: News on the hour: news summaries: business report, science and medicine: sports reports; VOA editorial and world and U.S. opinion roundups: analysis, viewpoints, (catures 17:19 News 17:39 Special English News and Features 18:00 News 18:10 Focus 18:30 Now Music USA 19:00 News 19:10 Newsline 19:30 Special English News and Features

## TODAY'S EVENTS

#### **EXHIBITIONS**

Orientalists' paintings, at the Alia Art

\* Paintings by Yussef Husseini, at the Alia Art Gallery.

#### **CULTURAL CENTRES**

Royal Cultural Centre Tel. 661026/7 American Centre American Centre Library ....... 41520 British Council ............... 36)47-8 French Cultural Centre ....... 371109 Soviet Cultural Centre ...... 44203 Spanish Cultural Centre ......... 24049 Turkish Cultural Centre ......... 39777 Y.W.M.A. 664251 Amman Municipal Library ..... 36111 University of Jordan Library 843555

#### **MUSEUMS**

Folkiore Museum: Jeweiry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre. Amman. Opening hours: 9,00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Year-round. Tel. 51760. Jordam Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabal Al Oara (Ctadel Hill). Opening hours: 9,00 a.m. - \$,00 p.m. Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. 4.00 p.m.). Closed Tuesdays. Jordan National Gallery: Contains a col-lection of paintings, ceramics, and scu-

collection of paiotings by 19th Century orientalist artists. Muntazah, Jabal Luweibdeh. Opening hours: 10.00 a.m. 1.30 p.m. and 3.30 p.m. - 6.00 p.m. Closed Tuesdays, Tel. 30128. Martyrs' Memorial (Milisary Museum): Collection of military memorabilia dating from the Arab Revolt of 1916.

News Summary

News Summan

.... Jordan Weekly Catch the Words

.. News Summary

lptures by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a

## a.m.-4 p.m. gclosed Saturdays. Tel. 664240.

Popular Life of Jardan Museum: 100 to 150 year old items such as costumes. weapons, musical instruments, etc. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Closed Tuesdays, Tel. 37169.

#### SERVICE CLUBS

Lions Amman Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Tyche Hotel. 1.30 p.m. Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Amman Marriott Hotel. 1.30 p.m. Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn. Rotary Club. Meetings every Tuesday at the Intercontinental Hotel. 2.00 p.m.
Royal Automobile Club. Jabal Amman.

#### **CHURCHES**

Eighth Circle, Tel. 81S261.

St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic) Jabal Amman, tel. 24590.
Church of the Annonciation (Roman Catholic) Jabal Luweibdeh. 37440.
De la Seile Church (Roman Catholic) Jabal Hussein, 661757. Church of the Amuncistic Orthodox Abdali. 23541. Auglican Church (Church of the Red-eemer) Jabal Amman, 41559. Armentan Catholic Church Ashrafich, 71331. Armenian Orthodox Church Ashrafich.

St. Ephraim Church | Syrian Onhodox)) Ashrafieb. 71751.

Amman International Church (Interdenominational): meets at Southern Baptist School in Shmeisani. 663249.

#### PRAYER TIMES

Faj:
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ıulı
Ası
ret Isba
Ísba

#### AMMAN AIRPORT

James

FOR THE TRAVELLER

This information is supplied by a ormation department at the Qua-international Airport tel. (08) where it should always be verifi

... Dubai, Abu Dhabi [RJ]

#### ARRIVALS

09:45 09:45 10:00 10:15

10:25 10:40 12:30

14:30

14:49 15:30 15:50 15:55

17:05 17:05 17:15

18:10 18:30 18:30

hatternamente bereit and a least train	MONEY EXCHANGE
Dhahran (RJ)	MUNEX EXCHANGE
Kowait (RJ)	
	Local sellibuy rates in
Damasucs (RJ)	Belgian franc66/
Doha, Bahrain (RJ)	Dutch guilder 119.9/ 1:
Beirut (RJ)	
Lamaca (CY)	French franc44.1/
Dhahran, Riyadh (Saudia)	Iraqi dinar
Muscat, Dubai, Abu Dhabi Bah-	Italian lire (for 100) 22.2/
rain (GF)	Japanese ven (for 100) 158.7/ 15
Tripoli, Lamaca (LN1	Kuwaiti dinar 1273.7/ I
Kuwait (KAC)	Lebanese lira69/
	Omani riyal 1078.7/ 108
Istanbul, Ankara (TA)	Qatari riyal 102/ 10
London (RJ1	Saudi riyal 107.3/ 10
Agaba (RJ)	Swedish crown46/ 4
Athens (RJ)	Swiss franc
New York, Vienna (RI)	Syrien lira
Amsterdam (KLM)	UAE dirham 101.6/ 10
Cairo (RJ)	U.K. sterling pound \$29.3/ \$3
Beirut (MEA)	U.S. dollar
	W. German mark 134.6/ 13
	W. Octuber mark 134.0 13
Baghdad (RJ)	

#### DEPARTURES

5:45	
6:30	Damascus (RI)
6:30	Beirut (RJ)
	Damascus, Frankfurt (LH)
7:00	Agaba (RJ)
17:40	Damascus, Paris (AF)
	Cairo (EA)
9:05	Beirut (MEA)
0:00	Damascus, Athens, Geneva,
	(SR)
0:45	Athens (RJ)
1:00	Amsterdam, New York (RJ)
	Larnaca (CY)
	Caine (DI)

...... Frankfurt, Brussels (RJ) Paris, London (RJ) Riyadh, Dhahran (Saudia) 13:30 ..... Bahrain, Abu Dhabi (GF) Anaba (RJ)

	16:59	
	19:30 Kuwait, Dhahran (RJ)	
i by Alia inf-	19:40 Bahrain, Doha (RJ)	
Queen Alia	19:50 Abu Dhabi (RJ)	
(08) 53250,	20:15 Baghdad (RJ)	
verified.	29:39 Cairo (RJ)	
	29:15 Baghdad WRJ1	
	20:39 Cairo (RI)	
. Cairo (EA)		

MOTHER DECEMENT	
Local sellibuy rates	in fils
Belgian franc66/	66.4
Dutch guilder 1 19.9/	120.6
Egyptian guinea 323.3/	328.3
French franc	44.4
Iraqi dinar	381
Italian lire (for 100) 22.2/	22.4
Japanese yen (for 100) 158.7/	159.7
Kuwaiti dinar 1273.7/	1278
Lebanese lira69/	70
Omani riyal 1078.7/	
Qatari riyal 102/	102.7
Saudi riyal 107.3/	107.8
Swedish crown46	46.3
	169.6
Swiss franc	58
Syrien lira	102.1
UAE dirham 101.6/	S32.5
U.K. sterling pound 529.3/	375
U.S. dollar	3/3

### WEATHER

It will be cloudy, with good chances of scattered showers. Southeasterly moderate winds will be changing to westerly moderate. In Agaba, winds will be northerly moderate and colin seas.

theny moderate and cam acas.
Lowihigh temperature in de
Amman
Agaba1
Descris
Jordan Valley

Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 14, Aqaba 21. Humidity readings: Amman 33 per cent. Aqaba 35

## **USEFUL TELEPHONE NOS**

<b>EMERGENCIES</b>		
Ambulance	193, 75111 199 75121 661111 22090-3 111, 37777 39141 56390-1	
Electric Power Co	36381-2 71125-8	

#### HOSPITALS

MODILIAMO
Hussein Medical Centre 813813-32 Khalidi Maternity, J. Amman .44281-4
Akileh Maternity, J. Amman 42441 Jabal Amman Maternity 42362
Maihas, J. Amman
Shmeisani Hospital 669131
University Hospital
Al-Musher Hospital 667227-9 The Islamic, Abdali 665292
Al-Ahli, Abdali
Al-Bashir, J. Ashrafieb 78111 Army, Marka
·

#### **NIGHT DUTY** AMMAN:

IRBID Dr. Radwan Al Said	73Å7
ZARQA: Dr. Ziad Nsour	460
GENERAL	

. 43265

GENERAL	
Jordan Television 731	11
Radio Jordan 741	11
Ministry of Tourism	11
Hotel complaints 6664	17
Price complaints 6611	76
Telephone:	• • •
	17
Cable or telegram	îŝ
Renair service	ίî
	Jordan Television

#### **MARKET PRICES**

Grapes (white) Grapes (black)

Unnerllower price in	ı fils per k
Upperllower price in Apple (Double Red)	300 / 2
Artole (Golden)	300 / 2
Apple (Starken)	300 / 2
Apple (Starken)	220 / I
Apple (local)	220 / 1
Banana	270/2
Banana (Mukammar)	230 / 2
Beans	TRD / T
Cabbage	
Carrot	
Cauliflower (white)	
Cucumber (large)	
Cucumber (small)	
Dates	_, 180 / 1
Eggplani (large)	60/
Eggplant (small)	IOO/
Figs	400 / 3
Carta	20012

Grapefruit 100 / 70
Guava
Lemon 1711 ' 90
Marrow (large)
Marrow (Small) 9() - 7()
Mallow
Olives 350 / 3(x)
Onion (dry)
Oranges (Abu Surra) 220 / 170
Oranges (Shammouti) 150 / 120
PCSTS 550 / 5(8)
Pepper (sweet)
repper (not green) [A(1/11)]
Potatoes

180 / 150

#### FOR FRIDAY

21:55

#### JORDAN TELEVISION

## MAIN CHANNEL ..... Children's Programme

10.45	Popey
10:50	Programme on Sports & Space
	Religious Programm
12:55	Target The Impossible
	Local Pla
	Socce
	Hawai Five-
18:10	Chis Holm
	News in Arabi
	Arabic Serie
21:39	Local Variety Programm

#### . Arabic Series FOREIGN CHANNEL

18:00 French Programme ((eature film) News in Hebrew .... Orson Welles ... Paichaster Chronicles ..... News in English

	& partly on 9560 KHz, SW
7:30 8:85	Morning Show News Summary Morning Show Listeners Choice

RADIO JORDAN

6.60	Instrumentals, Old Favourt
7:00	Country Mu
2:00	News Summ
B:45	Top Twee
	News De
	The state of the s
7.7	First S
1.00	In Conc
131	Doctor at Las
	Animal, Vegetable, Mine
	Over a Cup of T
	News Su
	From the Music Festiv
	Over a Cup of 7
3:00	News Summ

14:18

## ...... News Headlines, Sign Off

**BBC WORLD SERVICE** 

66:00 Newsdesk 66:30 Country Style 66:45 Financial News 66:55 Reflections 67:00 World News 67:09 24 Hours News Summary 97:30 Pied Piper 97:45 The World Today 08:00 Newsdesk 98:30 Musical Milestones 99:00 World News 99:09 24 Hours: News Summary 99:30 Breakthrough 09:45 Merchant Navy Programme 10:00 World News 10:09 Reflection 10:15 The English Air 10:30 Time Remembered 11:00 World News 11:69 British Press Review 11:15 The World Today 11:36 Financial News 11:46 Look Ahead 11:48 Album Time 12:15 Merchant Navy Programme 12:38

639, 720, 1413 KHz 15:30 Financial News 16:15 Letterbo 16:30 John Peel 17:60 Radio Newsret 16:30 John Peel 17:30 Radio Newsteel 17:15 Outlook 18:80 World News 18:89 Commentary 18:15 Science in Actiona-18:45 The World Today 19:80 World News 19:89 Sarah and Company 19:40 Book Choice 19:45 Sports Round-up 28:80 Newsdesk 28:30 Two Hundred Years of Piano Playing 21:80 Outlook 21:39 Stock Market Report 21:43 Look Ahead 21:45 About Britain 22:80 World News 2:48 24 Hours News Sammary News 2::09 24 Hours News Summary 22:30 Emma 23:00 Network U.K. 23:15 Music New 23:45 The Painter of Signs 24:00 World News 90:09 The World

Business Matters 13:00 World News 13:00 News about Britain 13:15 In the Meantime 13:25 In the Meantime, It's Christmas 13:20 Meridian 14:00 Radio Newsreel 14:15 Jazz for the Asking 14:45 Sports Round-up 15:00 World News 15:00 24 Hours: News Summary Today 60:25 Book Choice 60:30 Fin-ancial News 60:40 Reflections 80:45 Sports Round-up \$1:00 World News 81:09 Commentary \$1:15 From the Weeklies 01:30 The Samaritans

#### AMMAN AIRPORT

ARRIVALS

67:88	Cairo (EA
<b>69:65</b>	Aqaba (RJ
<b>e9:1</b> 5	Abu Dhabi (RJ
9:45	Dhahran, Kuwait (RJ
97:45 	Cairo (Ri
	Doba, Babrain IR
10:15	Beirut (R.
12:39	Muscat, Dubai, Abu Dhab
	Dobs (GF)

Jeddah (Saudia) ... Baghdad (IA) 17.00 .. Brussels, Frankfurt (RJ) ... New York, Amsterdam (RJ) London, Paris (RI) Paris, Beirut (AF) 18:30 . Cairo (EA) 20:20 Athens (OA) London (BA) Baghdad (RI)

Kuwait (KAC)

DEPARTURES 95:45 Cairo (RJ)

## U of J inaugurates nuclear accelerator

AMMAN (Petra) - A nuclear energetic ion beams. It uses span accelerator, which came to Jordan as a gift from the West German 1. Metallurgy and industry government, was inaugurated at a special ceremony held at the University of Jordan Wednesday.

The accelerator, which can be used in conducting experiments and research in physics-related fields, was received by the university from the German Aid for Technical Cooperation (GTZ. according to the chairman of physics department. Awni Hallak.

The agreement to acquire the accelerator, which cost DM 5 million, was approved in 1972 and the machine ordered by GTZ was received by the university in 1978.

Work started immediately on the construction of a building especially designed to accommodate the accelerator and, when the building was ready in [98], installation work started with the accelerator becoming fully opetational at the beginning of 1983. Dr. Hallak said.

According to Dr. Hallak, the accelerator has been named the Jordan Van de Graff Accelerator and has now been installed in the building located next to the physics department.

In an interview Dr. Hallak said that this accelerator is a research facility devoted to theoretical and applied research in physics using

(for example corrosion, oxide formation, erosion). b. It tests the quality of lubricating oil and wear metals in used engine

quality control for industrial products such as steel, building mat-

'd. It tests the composition of phosphate, apatite, and other rock materials for ores, and rare earth

2. Archaeology

Life sciences —

a. It studies the elemental composition of plants for the detection of the influence of such things as pollutants, fertilisers, diseases, b. It analyses human and animal blood, urine, hair, and tissues for correlation between trace elements and diseases.



The nuclear accelerator which was inaugurated Wednesday in a sperial building attached to the physics department at the University

Air pollution —

inistrative posts.

it offers.

kesman said.

studies the elemental confumes in factories.

The inauguration ceremony was attended by West German ambassador to Jordan Hermann Munz and the university's acting pre-

The university's hospital budget

million, of which JD 4.5 million is

expected to be contributed by the

government. A university spo-

kesman said however, that if the

government subsidy remains at last year's level of JO 3.5 million.

the hospital will suffer badly and

this will be reflected in the services

These would include the can-

cellation of new appointments

especially specialists and nurses.

as well as the purchasing new app-

arati and equipment, the spo-

## Trustees approve university budget

million 1984 fiscal budget for the University of Jordan has been endorsed by the university's board of trustees.

The overall revenues are estimated at JD 27.65 million while expenditure divides into JD 19.415 million, JD 13.735 million for recurrent and capital spending respectively.

The budget represents a 3.7 per cent increase over that of 1983.

AMMAN (J.T.) - The JD 33.15 to establish a fine arts academy second stage of housing units for which is expected to open for students in the coming academic year, raising the number of the university's faculties to 14.

plans to continue work on the current projects included in the university's Five-year development for the university's presidency and The budget includes provisions administrative quarters, and the

plan, which include the building of utilities for students, a head office

Adenauer fund to help

AMMAN (Petra) — The Wesi supporting training programme German Konrad Adenauer Fou- and financing research and study ndation is to supply the Ministry of projects going on at the centre. It Social Development with tec- will also supply the centre's library mical equipment as well as prowith books and publications in addition to sending the centre's viding expertise to help promote the ministry's activities, in accordance with a three-year agr-Germany. eement signed here Wednesday.

Under the agreement, the West German foundation will develop the Princess Rahmeh Social ambassador to Jordan Hermann

Arab Organisation for Agr-

icultural Development Council

scheduled to start there Saturday.

jects which it will finance next year

in various Arab countries and

the organisation's general budget

The Jordanian delegation, led

by Ministry of Agriculture

Under-Secretary Salem Al Lawzi.

will submit a working paper on

Jordan's agricultural projects.

During the week-long meeting. the council will discuss the pro-

#### **Delegation leaves for Arab** agricultural and council meeting

capital of Khartoum Wednesday

#### Chinese health team arrives

## donates wheelchairs

AMMAN (Petra) - West Germany has made a donation of 12

#### Municipality to make more refuse bins

Municipality has decided to start work on the southern Hashimi garden and to manufacture metal refuse bins which will be cited on the pavements of main streets.

At its weekly meeting Wednesday, the municipal council, which met under the chairmanship of Abdul Raouf Al Rawabdeh. also decided to hold training courses for health controllers, to impound livestock being kept within the municipality boundaries and to prevent street vendors from selling fruit and vegetables.

such fields as:

erials, fertilisers.

material.

It traces element studies of ancient pottery, inks. papers, colours, violin varnish, wood, artifacts and jewellery in relation to origin and

4. Water analysis ---

university staff.

Also included in the budget are

with social development

staff on scholarships to West The agreement was signed by Minister of Social Development In'am Al Mufti and West German

AMMAN (Petra - A Jordanian to take part in the meetings of the delegation left for the Sudanese

AMMAN (Petra, - A health delegation from the People's Rep-ublic of China arrived here Wednesday evening on a week-long visit to Jordan. The delegation. comprising medical and health specialists, will tour Jordanian medical and health centres and hospitals as well as tourist sites.

# W. Germany

especially-designed wheelchairs to the University of Jordan for the benefit of handicapped university students. The chairs are made in such a way as to enable the handicapped person to take part in sporting activities. The gift was presented to the university's vice-president. Dr. Mahmoud Al Samra.

AMMAN (Petra) - Amman

a. It can help in studying the environmental influence on surfaces

c. It gives quantitative analysis of

It studies the impurity of sea water, rain, underground water. elc... and quality control of drinking water.

of Jordan (File photo)

centration of particulate matter in natural and polluted atmosphere due for instance traffic density and

sident. Mahmoud Al Samra.

creation. Prince Hassan reviewed the guard of honour at the outset of The budget also includes allthe celebration and then made a ocations for the oew staff needed brief speech in which he conveyed to fill posts created by the newly His Majesty King Hussein's greestablished faculty and other admetings and best wishes to the bri-

#### Lab. tests has been estimated at JD 11.13 show rise in pollution

AMMAN IJ.T.; - Laboratory tests on supply water samples conducted recently indicated an increase in pollution in some areas of the country, according to a story in the Arabic daily newspaper Sawt Al Shaab.

#### **FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED FLAT FOR** RENT

A de luxe furnished or unfurnished flat with telephone consisting of two bedrooms, salon, sitting and dining room with two verandas, facilities, central heating

Jabal Amman, Second Circle, down the Lebanese Embassysecond street to the right.

Call tel: 24556/25145 - Amman.

N.B. Please reserve questions on rent until flat is viewed

#### FOR SALE 1979 CHEVROLET BLAZER

Car of diplomat leaving Jordan. 4-wheel drive, automatic transmission, air conditioned, AM/FM radio and cassette player. Excellent condition, only 24,800 miles.

Duty not paid. Price: JD 2,100 Telephone: 673491 or 673246

# Jordan, Egypt to boost bilateral trade

AMMAN (J.T.) --- Jordan and Egypt Wednesday voiced their determination "to promote their economic and trade relations so as to establish it on a sound basis and in a manner that best serves the interests of Arab economic integration."

The two countries' views were our added. expressed by Jordan's Minister of Industry and Trade Walid Assour. ties with Egypt since the 1950s and Egyptian minister of economy have been satisfactory, "but we and foreign trade. Dr. Mustafa are looking forward to seeing Sa'id, at the outset of nifficial talks which opened at the Ministry of Industry and Trade Wednesday.

"Jordan aims to drawup economic and trade agreements with Arab countries in a bid to achieve closer cooperation with them and to promote Arab economic integration, Mr. Asfour said at the meeting.

"We must not allow political factors to interfere in our economic planning and to preveot bilateral cooperation." Mr. Asf-

Highness Crown Prince Hassan.

the Regent. Wednesday attended

the celebrations of the First Royal

Armoured Battalion which mar-

ked the 33rd anniversary of its

Hassan attends army

unit's 33rd anniversary AMMAN (Petra) -- His Royal

Prince Hassan distributed awards

24 2-4

لمِلَذًا منذ بُلُصِل

At the end of the celebrations.

to the competitors.

gade's officers and troops on this

He said that Jordan's economic

more cooperation in imp-

new agreements."

lementing previous protocols and

Jordan's economic system, the

role of the private sector and the

facilities offered to Jordanian tra-

ders especially in relation to obt-

aining licences to import com-

"Jordan can export cemeot,

potash, fertilisers and timber to

Egypt in exchange for Egyptian

modities from abroad.

Mr. Asfour also spoke about

SHRIMPS FROM JD.5/KG. SAFEWAY SUPERMARKET Tel. 22487

sework - English and/or Arabic speaking or both. Please contact tel: 42307

barter basis - a policy which Jor- plan to give its nationals majority dan has adopted to achieve an ownership of foreign banks during his talks here. equitable balance of trade with all countries." the minister said.

Jordan must find means of overcoming obstacles that impede first foreign banks here to accept trade with Egypt, and facilitate all procedures in this respect, the minister added.

For his part, Dr. Sa'id expressed Egypt's keenness to increase its volume of trade with Jordan despite the existing restrictions imposed on consumption in Egypt.

"The balance of trade is at present in Egypt's favour but, by expanding trade, we are bound to achicve an equitable solution and a balance in the exchange of goods between the two countries." the minister said.

He said that Egypt plans to exp-and trade with other Arab countries with a view to arriving at Arab economic integration.

products and this can be done on a At the meeting attended by aides on both sides, the ministers discussed a number of topics on

the agenda. These included bilateral conperation in air transport, and the overland transshipment of Egy-

ptian goods to the Gulf states from Jordan's Red Sea Port of Aqaba. Dr. Sa'id, whose delegation includes a number of senior Egyptian bankers, will also discuss Jordan's

Atlantic Shrimp frozen on board & Fresh Frozen Prown Jabol Al-Weibdeh

#### URGENTLY REQUIRED

opposite Shoreia' Mosque, Peoce Bldg.

Live-in housemaid to take care of children and help in hou-

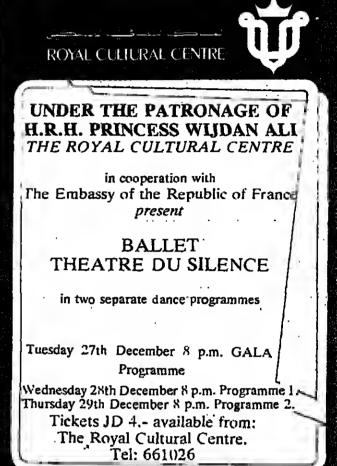
The Egyptian-owned Arab Land Bank has been one of the the plan in principle. It has a paid up capital of JD 2 million and has been operating in Jordan since 1951, dealing mainly in real est-

Dr. Sa'id was also carrying a message from Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak to-His Majesty King Hussein.

Earlier Wednesday, Prime Minster Mudar Badran conferred in his office with the Egyptian min-

They exchanged views on a number of issues pertaining to trade and economic cooperation between Jordan and Egypt. The meeting was also attended by Mr: Asfour.

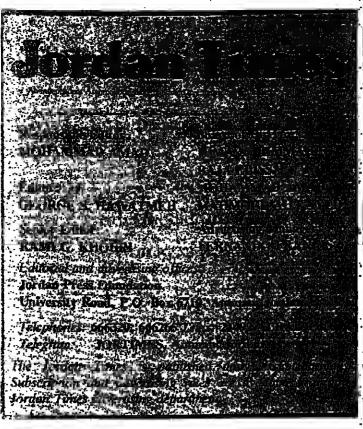
Dr. Sa'id, who arrived here Tuesday evening on a four-day visit to Jordan, is expected to sign a bilateral trade protocol Thu-



#### There's a lot happening at the Amra Hotel this Christmas.... Why not let the Amra do the baking? All the bakery goods you will need for Christmas are available at our Oasis Lounge in the lobby. CHRISTMAS DAY Sweet Toothe Pastry Shoppe Why not join your friends for a Our celebrated French restaurant has a Gala Diuner pie lumbeon drink in the most on Christmas Eve with music by the popular meeting place in town? Mike Paul Band. Wadi Rum Bar Occi Christmas a special menu is available The best disco in town has a Red & White in the best Coffee Shop for miles around, Party on Christmas Eve. testuring a Luncheon Buffet with a Don't miss the fun! luckey Carving on Christmas Day. Shehrazad Disco 1D 6.500 for Adults and ID 4.000 for Children. Al-Azrak coffee shop **NEW YEAR** A traditional Christmas Day Lunch with all the ance your way into 1984 with trimmings, helped along by our international the help of our DJ-James Gordon. Resident Band? Minimum charge ID 10 per person. Shehrazac Disco See the New Year in, in style. A Gala Dinner with The Mike Paul Band to see the old year out. Being open all night on New Year's Eve allows you to have the earliest breakfast of 1984. Al-Azrak coffee shop New Year's Brunch with a large, refreshing glass of Bucks Fizz. What better way to start off. the year ahead. For reservations please call The Amra Hotel, Tel. 815071 Ext. 1506

Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year!





#### New scope for partnership

ALMOST everybody is speculating on what PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat would do in the post-Tripoli era: whether he would come to Jordan to resume his dialogue here on joint political moves or get bogged down again in reconciliation efforts with the Syrians, or just do nothing substantial for the moment to solve the Palestinian problem.

On numerous occasions during and before his siege in Tricoli. Arafat said he would come back to Amman to resume the talks with His Majesty the King on forging a common stand on 2 Middle East political settlement. The talks were suspended by the Jordanian government last April for the failure to reach an agreement with the PLO on what should be done next to solve the Palestinian problem. If be does come here - and we think his return is inevitable — Arafat will find in Jordan an almosphere a bit different from that he felt in April.

Jordan now is much more keen on and convinced that the right way to tackle the Palestinian problem is through holding an international conference in which the Soviet Union would participate alongside the U.S. and other parties. This option has long been a PLO demand, and Arafat would find it easier to reach accord with Jordan on this point.

The Kingdom feels that the Reagan plan still has its appeal as a vehicle towards achieving a lasting settlement in the Middle East. If Arafat would want to give the U.S. one more chance to re-establish its credibility as mediator in the area, Jordan doubtless would want to exert more pressure in order to secure a more solid commitment towards working for peace from the Americans. Arafat's readiness to compromise in this respect would greatly strengthen Jordan's hands to make progress but not from without Arah and U.N. resolutions on the pro-

Following the revival of the U.S.-Israel "strategic cooperation" talk Jordan seems also ready to consider in concert with the Palestinians and other Arabs other ways and means to confront the Israeli threat in case joint moves towards a pol-!!!cal settlement come to a head. The revival of the "Eastern Front", for which the PLO leadership has been striving, could be one option. Working jointly for Arab solidarity to form a new front against U.S.-Israeli collaboration is another. And so

It is then in the context of keeping all options alive for a empected visit to Jordan, in the post-Tripoli era, will be most productive and promising. The occasion, in the present sea of trouble, should serve as the single most important chance to get things forward - one way or the other.

#### ARABIC PRESS EDITORIALS

#### Al Ra'i: Another chapter closes

WE ARE not sorry to see Yasser Arafat and his men leave Tripoli for their new destination. This departure does not signal the end of the aspirations and hopes of the Palestinian people nor their subjugation to the Israeli and other enemies of the Arab Nation. Since the turn of the present century, the Palestinian people have been exposed to various forms of oppression and persecution and have offered numcrous sacrifices for their homeland. Since Palestine was usurped the Palestinian people have faced oppression and aggression at the hands of the Israelis but have been able to keep the Palestine cause and the Palestinian issue alive. They displayed determination in the fight and the struggle against Zionists and against oppression.

In the recent struggle, Arafat and his men were resisting not only appression but also attempts aimed at imposing hegemony and domnation on them by other Arabs. We do not see anything unfamiliar in the departure of the Palestinian fighters from Tripoli because the conspiracy against them is so huge and so horrible. It is because the l'alestinians were able to stand up and face the Zionists and the enemies of the Arab Nations that the conspiracy was directed against them. It is because the Palestinians were the only Arabs that were able to use their guns against their enemies that all such conspiracies here directed against them.

#### A! Dustour: Fighters win Arab respect

WE REALISE that the departure of the Palestinian fighters from Lebanon is not a victory for them nor is it an occasion to call for elebrations. Yet, the departure has marked a defeat for the Palestinian people's enemies. Israeli and otherwise, because the conspiracies that were directed against the Palestinian leadership have been thwarted and aborted.

The men who fought heroically in Lebanon against the Israelis during the invasion, and the dissidents and their supporters in the Bekan Valley and around Tripoli, were not happy to leave Lebanon and the land where they fought their enemies for so long. Nor are all the people who love the fighters and support their just cause happy to are them leave from Tripoli. But the circumstances required this departure in view of the concerted efforts of the Palestinian people's enemies, to annihilate the fighters who were besieged by land and

#### Sawt Al Shaab: Problems not solved

AT LAST the Palestinians have left Lebanon but, even with their departure, the other parties will continue to face all the same issues and problems that have been plaguing Lebanon for so long. The Lebanese used to blame the Palestinians for Israel's invasion of their country. The Israelis found in the Palestinian presence in Lebanon a protext for invading that country, and the Syrians saw in the presence of the Palestinian fighters in Lebanon a proxy through which to wage a battle with the Israelis whom they wanted to avoid as much as possible. The departure of the Palestinians from Lebanon will not whethe problems of that country nor will it help the other parties in including their aims. All the parties in Lebanon have conspired against the Palestinians as a way of covering up for their own involvement, so the departure, although it is a hard lesson for Arafat and his men, will never guarantee for those other parties stability and peace.

#### RED AND BLACK

# The Christmas spirit

CHRISTMAS IS not a Christian-specific occasion anymore. It has become a universal system. Thanks to people like Bing Crosby, white Christmas and bearded Santa are now international sights and symbols.

For one. Christmas marks a day on which all Christians in the world think of Bethlehem - the hilly town in Palestine where Jesus was given birth by the Virgin Mary. The oddity of the occasion symbolised that Palestine was the land of mircales and prophets. No fact ever remains fixed there. although the symbols remain for ever, making the terrain the land of peace that belongs to

Another fact about Christmas signifies the end of a Gregorian year, and signals a new one. In this particular Christmas the shadows of 1984 are around - the year of George Orwell. Was Orwell right in his prediction of the deterioration of "Democracy"? Or was the man hallucinating with fever and building imaginings as wild

This year's Christmas comes at a time when the Arab World has little cause to be merry and

as Kafka's castle?

All the thoughts however are not of dismal oalure. There is always a happy notioo. Economically speaking. Christmas has become a universal shopping occasion. Hardly any place in the world escapes the site of Santa Claus hanging from a window shop, or sitting in a glass room eavesdropping on children's chit chats, or putfing his belly on the stay-driven

Sales are supposed to pick

I also believe that for years this

controversial man has searched

for some kind of a practical sol-

ution to the Arab-Israeli conflict.

He has tried to the Arab-Israeli

conflict. He has tried to play the

role of the pragmatic politician.

Obviously, as an American I have

not endorsed some of his actions.

but I believe that he is a man who

is prepared to negotiate and com-

promise who was caught up in ext-

remist forces in a cross-fire that

closed in on him from all sides. If

in fact, his life and his political car-

eer are about to be ended. as I

fear will be the case, then the

hopes for peace in the Middle East

will be dim. In all probability. he

will be replaced by a much more

militant and aggressive lea-dership. And if and when we take

the measure of that leadership

that replaces Mr. Arafat, then I

think that Israelis. Americans.

Arabs, Palestinians, will all soon

realise that in rejecting Mr. Ara-

fat, we rejected the best hope that

the children of Abrham -- Israeli -

and Palestinian alike - might

Each oew turn of this military

struggle, each new outbreak of

once again live in peace.

joyous. Lebanon is still torn apart. The Palestinians are in a diaspora, while the killers of Christ are in his Kingdom.

make some investment in decoration and attraction items. sumption behaviour. Altduct is now suggested as an appropriate gift ranging from quartz watches to lazy rocking

Real and phony trees glitter with continuous lights winking clients io. Such universality is harmonising world conhough there are people who spend long hours shopping for a gifts to relatives and loved ones, there are others who are engrossed in devising new ideas for gift packages and celebration. Almost every pro-

up. Shops are always ready to

moo features in the post-Christmas period. While pre-Christmas shopping is done for others, post-Christmas shopping is for one's own needs. Even those who receive many gifts might find them of the luxury type. Necessities are bought at cheaper prices when prices are down.

The universality of Chr-

istmas shopping and buying

sprees is not the only thing.

Sales, occasions, price cuts.

bargain buys, etc... are com-

The post-Christmas business is for shrewd buyers and cager-to-clear sellers. Shelves must be emptied and restocked. Why are prices cut down after Christmas if demand is so high?

Well, because the post-Christmas shopping is created by price cuts. It just would not exist without them. Moreover. many gifts are Christmasspecific, and they have to go then. Otherwise they may not be sold at all. Prices up. new goods up, sales up before Christmas. Prices down, new goods down, sales up after Christmas. This is certainly an intcrnational economic phenemenon worth spreading.

Merry Christmas to you all.

### U.S. involvement in Lebanon is the 'Gulf of Tonkin all over again'

# McGovern: Stop serving the ends of political opportunists

Following is the text of an address role of the Israeli army. We heard under what appears to be fatal by Democratic presidential candidate George McGovern to the delegates to Decision '84' of the American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee's home to the conscience of the (ADC's) West Coast convention people of Israel. on Nov. 5, 1983.

STRONGLY disagree with the surrender of the War Powers Act by the Congress of the United Staes.' which in effect, not withstanding the bitter lessons of Vietnam. has given the chicf executive 18 months to do whatever he wishes with the United States Marines now on station in the Middle East, As Senator John Stennis of Mississipi has said, This is the Gulf of Tonkin all over again." Now under the pretext, of defending Lebanon against Moscow and Syria, the Falangists who now control Beirut are trying to crush other religious groups in Lebanon including the Druze, the Shiite Muslims and others. And a small fraction of the Lebanese population is using the Lebanese army to subdue their religious and class rivals. In that scheme, they are attempting to involve the United States Marine Corps on their side, under the pretext that they're trying to help the United States beat the Russians. This device has been used to exploit American power and prestige by one political opportunist after another ever since World War II. It was done by Singhman Rhee, in South Korea: it was done by Sam-

#### Alleged peacekeeping

oza in Nicaragua, it has been done

by Marcos in the Phillipines and

by Pinochet in Chile.

The President has mistakenly dispatched our Marines into one of the most complicated religious and class struggles in the Middle East, and this in the name of peacekeeping and resisting the Russians. Our longtime Israeli ally, I regret to say, did not help very much in preparing the way when Mr. Begin and General Sharon conducted to 10tally unjustified

invasion of Lebanon in 1982. The invasion was supposed to strengthen the security of Israel and to weaken Mr. Arafat and the PLO. Instead, it left Lebanon bruised and broken. ft paved the way for bloodthirsty Falangist gunmen 10 slaughter innocent men, women and children in two Palestinian refugee communities after the Palestinian fighting men had agreed to leave the country. And instead of restoring the security and confidence of the state of Israel, it divided that nation, broke its self-confidence and unity. Mr. Begin has resigned in despair and the Middle East is more dangerous than ever.

It is far better for American politicians to take some chances in telling the truth than 10 gamble with the lives of young people while we hide in silence.

I have considered myself a longtime friend of the state of Israel and a lifelong Christian. I have gloried in the great spiritual insights of the Hebrew prophet, but God Almighty weighs all policies and all nations and all peoples in the same scales of justice. And just as I spoke out in the 1960's against American involvement in Vietnam. so do I deplore the shattering Israeli invasion of Lebanon and the rash settlement's policy on the West Bank.

Ironically, we know that these policies of Mr. Begin and Gen. Sharon probably cause greater anguish among thoughtful people in Israel than anywhere else. Those policies were not by any means unanimously endorsed by the people of Israel.

We saw hundreds of thousands of men, women and children --concerned Israeli citizens — demonstrating in the streets of Tel Aviv and Jerusalem against the policies of their own government. We heard very prominent Israeli opposition leaders such as Shimon Peres and Abba Eban and others speaking out indignantly against that aggressive invasion and the pinned down, his back to the wall.

the searing debates in the Knesset pressure from his own forces. I as the tragedy of the Lebanese believe Mr. Arafat — from all we invasion and the slaughter of the can learn - is nearing the end of refugees by the Falangists came his political career and is perhaps near to losing his life to extremist forces of his own people.

#### Silence and complicity

But what happened in American politics? I regret to say that the order of the day was largely silence and complicity. It is a matter of some embarrassment to me as one who is very proud of the Democratic Party, that my fellow Democrats, meeting in the Midterm Convention in Philadelphia. in June 1982, passed a resolution right in the wake of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon, praising Israel as a resistor of terror and a maker of peace.

Now that is not the way to treat a friend who has gone astray. We should have done Israel the honour of rebuking those political leaders who betray the great ideals of Judaism.

#### Bring them home

And today, we should stop pretending that American Marioes are in Lebanon to safeguard that country from Russia and her allies. Having bungled in getting these young men into a hopeless internal struggle of ancient origin. I think we should now bring them home before one additional American Marine dies in that country.

And let us make it clear to all the warring parties in the Middle East, that the proper place for all of them is the peace table, not the battlefield. I think the United States can and should offer its services as an honest, even-handed broker for peace, but we should not offer unconditional aid to any nation that spurns the past to a just and lasting peace.

The founder of our nation.

George Washington, stated a gen-cral principle of foreign policy in his great farewell address that we perhaps need to hear again. Please listen to it, because it applies equally to the Middle East. to Central America or to Soviet-American relations. I give you these words from George Washington: "The nation which indulges towards another an habitual hatred or an habitual fondness is in some degree a slave. It is a slave to its animosity or to its affection, either to which is sufficient to lead it astray from its duty and its interest."

In the past, indeed in the present, I think we have relied too exclusively on the path of force. We would advance our prospects better, whether in Central America or in the Middle East, by trying to understand our opponent and second. where possible, to conclude durable understandings

#### Understanding and compromise

Speaking to this audience tonight of Arab-Americans. I would urge a greater measure of accommodation and compromise. I do not believe that peace will. come to the Middle East until Israel recognises the legitimate right of the Palestinians to an independent homeland of their own.

The other side of that equation is that I do not believe peace will come either, until the Palestinian and Arab leadership finds it in their hearts, to recognise Israel as a permanent independent state. The Jewish journalist 1.F. Stone wrote in 1969, "The Arab-Jewish struggle is a tragedy. The essence of tragedy." he said. "is a struggle of right against right." And I think this is the essence of the Middle East tragedy — two rights you could argue the degree of rightness and wrongness, but essentially a Palestinian right and an Israeli right.

#### Gloomy prospects

Today I regret to say, the Palestinian leader. Yasser Atafat, is extremism that undermines the path to peace.

I know very well that the path of

reconciliation is hazardous. I critical time in the life of the know that the path of diplomatic world, to recall that ancient bib- the people of the Middle East.

terrorism, feeds the violence and negotiation is hard and fru- lical promise; "When a man's strating, but the other path of hat- ways please the Lord, he maketh red and war means death. So I even his enemies to be at peace think it behooves all of us at this with him".

That is my hope and prayer for

BLESSED ARE THE VICTORS, FOR THEY SHALL BE CALLED PEACEMAKERS.



## Whatever happened to the World Water Decade

By John Madele

COPENHAGEN, Denmark -Are the United Nations, the international aid agencies and the ivities necessary for the pronational governments trying to quietly shelve the "World Water and Sanitation Decade, 1981-90" after only two years?

In 1980 the then U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim said the official goal of "clean water and adequate sanitation for all by 1990" was "emi-

"The United Nations system will provide the overall framework. the technical support, the momentum and the promotional actgramme's success".

in 200 km km200 (kw<del>a</del>nniz km<u>2 yannigh in materi wazawa ka sasa</u> ya ka

Yet, less than three years later, senior World Health Organisation (WHO) officials were saying "we knew all the time" that achievement of the decade's goal "was not possible".

What has gone wrong? In an official update on the decade (prenently achievable". He promised: pared for a meeting with Eur-

ted five major constraints: "The absence of strong popular and official support. weak institutions, shortage of trained personnel. doubts about technology and insufficient financial resources".

These problems threaten to cri-1982 only 26 countries bad set firm targets for 1990, and many were aiming at less than the 100 per cent target called for by the

U.N. and its agencies. Lack of money is the key obs-

opean journalists here). WHO lis- tacle. In 1980 the World Bank estimated that a global annual investment of \$60 billion would be needed throughout the 1980s to provide every rural home with a latrine and a standpipe or bandoump, and every urban home with a tap and sewerage conpple the decade. By the end of nection. A cheaper option was to aim at only 80 per cent coverage using cheaper technologies, cutting the investment by half to \$30 billion.

As global spending on water and sanitation projects in 1978 had only been \$7 billion, the second option was considered more realistic. So the 100 per cent aim of the decade was virtually abandoned even before it had begun. Since then the decade bas not

attracted much more money for new projects. In 1981 only \$10 billion went into new projects, which, allowing for inflation. meant that about the same number of additional water and sanitation services were provided as in 1978.

The developing countries invested \$8 billion of that \$10 billion. Given their suffering economies. they are unlikely to increase that

At the same time, international aid has been lower than expected. Even the U.N. Development Programme (UNDP), coordinator of decade activities, has reduced its funds for water and sanitation projects from \$14 million in 1980 before the decade began -- to \$6.5 million in 1982.

World Bank loans for water and sanitation too plummeted from an average of \$572 million a year between 1977 and 1981, to \$441 million in 1982.

Every single day between 24,000 and 60,000 children under

the age of five die of water-related diseases, according to WHO estimates. In recognition of this, the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF) spends 20 per cent of its money of water and sanitation projects wor-Idwide. Yet even UNICEF spends only 10 per cent of its water and sanitation budget on sanitation. That is only 2 per cent of its total budget. Ironically, UNICEF has a reputation among U.N. agencies for its concern for sanitation.

In many countries the institutions which are supposed to be implementing the decade's work are weak and lack trained staff. WHO, which says that technological problems are a major difficulty, has not itself done very much about this lack of training. It has not devoted any more money for training, and it has not rec-ruited a single additional water engineer since the decade began.

UNICEF's senior water specialist Martin Beyer believes that the decade's most serious problem is that many local communities do not accept "that they need clean water". He believes that national governments must give greater priority to educating people about the benefits of clean water.

Dr. Berndt Dieterich, WHO's director of Environmental Health. believes that the decade is gaining momentum and that more people are becoming aware of the importance of clean drinking water. He says the key question is: "Are we going to get the resources?"

If not, the decade's aim of pro-

viding safe drinking water and adequate sanitation for all by 1990, and WHO's more ambitious goal of "Health for All" by the year 2000 will become little more than cruel jokes -- Earthscan fea-

The foundation is laid down for a steel structure in the body of the anti-flood dike in the Gulf of

# Diking off Leningrad against the Baltic flood

LENINGRAD: - The Neva River is the chief sight in the city of Leningrad. The city would not be Leningrad without the river and its numerous bridges across the mainstream, the delta branches, and canals and tributaries.

Yet, the river, its delta and the whole system of canals have constituted a constant menace to Leningrad: Cyclons brewing above the North Atlantic, kick up the so-called long rolling sea in the Batlic. The sea rools eastward. runs into the shallow Gulf of Finland and gains speed and beight. the shallower, the higher. Arriving to Leningrad, the sea burst into the Neva's mouth, riasing quickly the river's level.

level may rise by several metres. Leningrad has been flooded this

way over 250 times. Now the city is running a warning service which produces warnings a few hours before the actual flood. Though there is no loss of life, the damage inflicted by the flood may be great. Scientists have developed a pro-

ject to defend the city against the floods — a 25 kilometre dike which will cut across the Gulf of Finland. The dike is currently built at three points: From the Gulf's northern and southern sides and from the Kotlin Island.

The dike's body of stone and earth will stop the long rolling sea

As the river's water is held back and hold its back till it subsides. by the sea, it adds to the flood. The There will be gaps in the dike to drain off the Neva's water, and gates for ships bound to and from Leningrad's seaport. The gates and spills will be clamped tight at the weather service's flood warning, by heavy steel flaps barring

the way to long rolling seas.

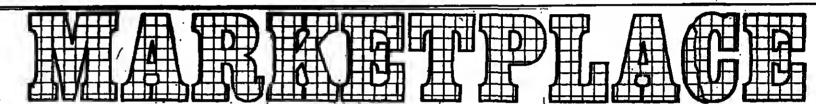
There will be built a motorway along the crest of the dike which will ease off heavy traffic inside the city.

The project includes severalmillion cubic metre earth-moving. assembling of a few thousand tons of steel structures, lay down a few underwater tunnels and other work. The dike is to be completed in a few years — TASS feature.

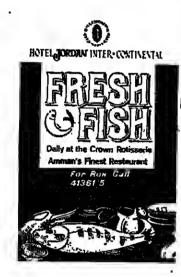


A Filipino girl waits for water. Slightly more than two years into the World Water Decade (1981-90), funds

from the United Nations, the World Bank and national governments appear to be drying up. (Earthscan

















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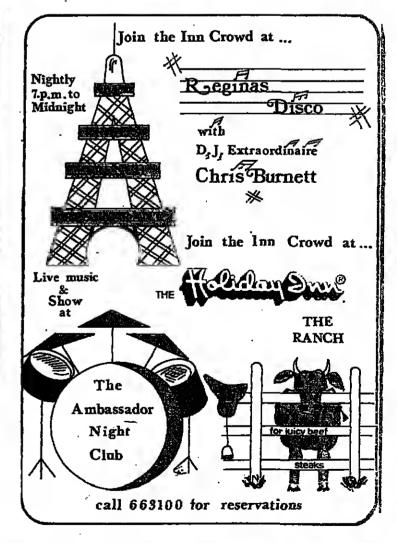
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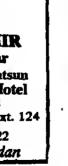


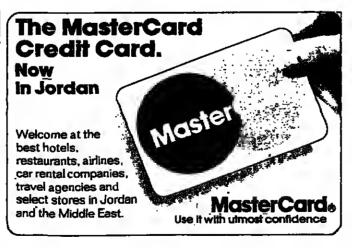


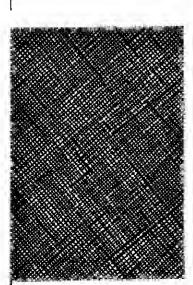
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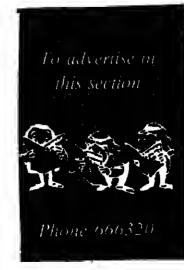














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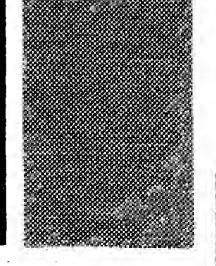
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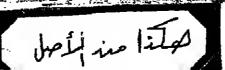
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## **SPORTS**

## Egyptian national soccer team arrives in Amman

AMMAN (J.T.) — The Egyptian national soccer team arrived in Amman Wednesday to play two friendly matches with the Jordanian national side. The visit came in response to an invitation by the Jordanian Football Association.

Sports City stadium and will be held under the patronage of His Highness Prince Abdullah and Minister of Justice Ahmad Al Tarawneh.

Egypt will be represented by its the final qualification stages for the Los Angeles Olympics. Egypt has to clash with Algeria on Jan. 6 to decide one of Africa's rep-

Birmingham forces Liverpool to replay

BIRMINGHAM, England (R' -A second-half equaliser by Birmingham City's acting captain Nick Hartord restricted holders Liverpool to a 1-1 draw and forced a fourth round English League Cup replay here Tuesday night.

Liverpool seemed assured of a quarter-final trip to Shelfield Wednesday as they clung to cap-

The matches will be played on resentatives for the Olympics. Friday and Sunday at Amman's African soccer teams will have two berths in Los Angeles.

Egyptian soccer has for a long time been a dominant force in Arab and African sport. Egypt was the first Arab country to reach regular team which is currently in the World Cup finals in 1934, and gained 4th position twice at the Olympics in 1928 and 1964. Egypt also won the African Nations Cup twice.

> tain Graeme Souness's 26th minute goal, his fourth of the com-

petition. But in the 74th minute, Harford turned in his ninth goal of the season when full back Jim Hagan. looking at least two metres offside, collected Byron Stevenson's long pass down the right wing and crossed low into the centre.

#### Wenzel wins downhill for 1st time

HAUS. Austria (R) -- Liechtenstein's slalom and giant slalom specialist, Hanni Wenzel, won her first ever women's World Cup downhill race here on Wednesday. edging West German favourite

lrene Epple into second place. Wenzel, 27, starting from 16th position, covered the ice-packed 2.700-metre course, which drops 674 metres, in one minute 44.67 seconds, almost four hundredths of a second faster than Epple.

Epple, who won the downhill at Val d'Isere two weeks ago, started third and appeared to have the race sewn up as later starters failed to match her stunning 1:45.(8). But her second place meant she retained the lead in the World Cup

downhill standings. "I still can't believe I've won." Epple said as her fellow competitors thronged round to congratulate her just as Wenzel was storming down the course.

After seeing her first place snached away by Wenzel's flawless performance on the difficult course, she added: "But Hanni is a good friend of mine and I'm glad about her victory."

## **Aberdeen wins Supercup**

ABERDEEN, Scotland (R) -Hamburg's season of woe absorbed another misery here Tuesday night when Aberdeen beat them 2-0 to become the first Scottish team to win the European Supercup.

Neil Simpson and Mark McGhee scored the second half goals which sank Hamburg, who had managed only a goalless draw in the first leg in West Germany.

Nothing has gone right for Hamburg since they surprised the punters last May to beat starstudded Juventus of Italy 1-t) in the European Cup final.

Their European title defence extended beyond the first round this season thanks only to a bye. Romania's Dinamo Bucharest knocked them out in the second

Club Championship title collapsed in Tokyo when Gremio of Brazil beat them 2-1). On Tuesday night. European Cup-Winners' Cup victors Aberdeen revelled in the rain and won

Hopes of carrying off the World

the match which gives them claim to the tag of Europe's number one Aberdeen seemed to have a real battle on their hands in the first

half when the West German def-

ence was rarely troubled. But the Scots dictated the game once international winger Peter Weir struck form after the interval

and gave former West German international full-back Manfred Kaltz a torrid time. Weir created the opening for

the goal, running half the length of the pitch in the 46th minute and sending in a cross which was only partly controlled by John Hewitt. Hewitt. however, managed to knock the ball into the patch of Simpson, who drove home a low

Aberdeen then took complete control and Hewitt should have scored twice more from prompting by Weir. But the goal was not much longer in coming.

A Weir corner in the 64th minute found Willie Miller at the far post. Miller drove the ball back into the centre for McGhee to tap home. Simpson got the ball in the net again in the 82nd minute but was judged offside.

Match-winner Weir was told after the game his wife had given birth to a son. Aberdeen manager Alex Ferguson said: "By getting Weir going on the left we were able to put extra pressure on the German defence.'

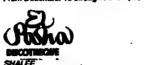


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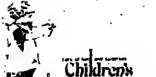
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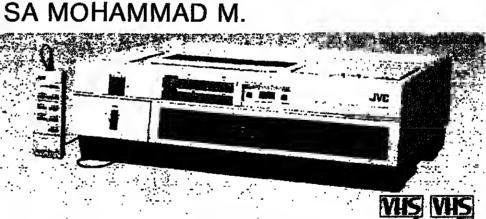
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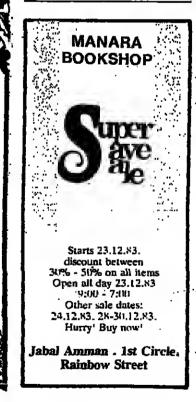
MALIGAYANG PASKO AT MANIGONG BAGONG TAON SA INYONG LAHAT MGA PILIPINONG AKING KAIBIGAN. PUMUNTA KAYO SA AKING SILVER AT JVC SHOWROOM SA DOWNTOWN KATABI NG SIMBAHANG KATOLICO NAGBIBIGAY NG HULUGAN SA MURANG HALAGA. TULOY PO KAYO

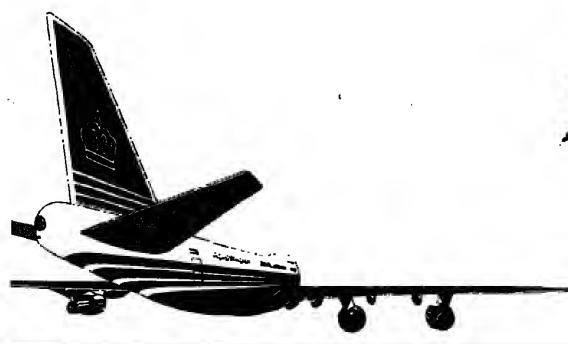


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crude last year.

## Subroto appeals to oil states to steady prices

JAKARTA (R) - Indonesia Wednesday welcomed Britain's move to freeze its oil prices and appealed to other oil producers to steady their official prices to help support the fragile wold oit mar-

Mines and Energy Minister Subroto. speaking to Reuters by telephone, said that in the interest of market stability, countries not in the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries tOPEC: should resist pressure from cus-

tomers to cut prices. "t appeal to all oit producers to refrain from starting a pricing war. and applaud Britain's decision to freeze prices." the former OPEC chairman said.

on whether to follow an OPEC decision in Geneva to freeze its Saudi light benchmark at \$29 a

· So far the Soviet Union and 2 world demand.

major oit refiners in the United States have shaved their prices under customer pressure, while Britain and Egypt have said they will resist pressure.

OPEC believes that offcial prices cuts by non-OPEC nations and any secret cut-price sales by OPEC outlaws could undermine its own price structure, heralding a coltapse in "spot" or free market oit prices.

The OPEC benchmark was quoted Tuesday at almost \$1 below the official price on the spot market in Rotterdam, while Britain's key North Sea Brent quote was \$1.50 below the official \$30.

Venezueta's Energy Minister Non-OPEC producers are split Jose Ignacio Moreno Leon said Tuesday that OPEC may have to reduce oil output by up to 2 miltioo barrels a day in the second quarter of 1984 due to declining

#### LONDON STOCK MARKET

LONDON (R; -- Equities were mixed Wednesday but with gains in the majority. Market senument was helped by the Bank of England's quarterly bulletin which expressed an optimistic view of Britain's economic prospects, dealers said.

Kleinwort Benson gained 51p to 418 on news that a Mideast ellent of London stockbrokers. L. Messel and Co., is seeking to acquire up to 10 per cent of Kleinwort at 395p per share. Other merchant banks rose speculatively with Schroders 50p up at 790, Government bonds turned firmer adding up to 1/4 point following the higher opening trend on U.S. credit markets. Golds

were quietly mixed and North American stocks firmed. British and Commonwealth Shipping was 17p down at 47H and Exco was unchanged at 603 after 608. Both companies have formed a joint venture in financial and information services.

Royal Bank of Scotland ended 19p up at 221 on speculation that Lloyds Bank will extend its holding of 2t .34 per cent, Lloyds shed 3p to 539 but Bank of Scotland rose 30p to 725.

Blue Circle was No off at 420 on fears of possible West German coment imports. Oils reacted to Tuesday's easier trend with Shell 12p higher at 56t). House of Fraser added 12p to 242 on demand in a thin market, dealers added.

#### LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

LONDON (R) - Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at midday on the London foreign exchange and bullion markets Wednesday.

One sterling One U.S. dollar

t.4t95/4205 1.2496/99 2.7690/7700 3.1115/25 2.2120/35 56.40/45 8.4570/462//

1681.00/1682.00 234.85/235.00 8. 0170/1 000 7.8050/800 10.0250/0300

One ounce of gold 378.75/379.25

U.S. dollars Canadian dollars West German marks Dutch guilders Swiss francs Belgiao francs French francs Italian lire

Japanese yen Swedish crowns Danish crowns

Norwegian crowns U.S. dollars

By Harris

#### THE BETTER HALF,



"How can you call this candy bor 'all-natural?" Was it grown by nature on a condy bar farm?"

#### JUMBE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arriold and Bob Lee Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. **VARFO TYIED** INTOOM WHAT THE GREEK GOD DID WHEN ONE OF THE GODDESSES BROUGHT HIM HIS DRINK. PAICEE Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Print answer here: (Answers tomorriw

Jumbies: GOING DEMON PHYSIC FACADE

POOCHED" EGGS

What that mutt liked best for breakfast

Yesterday'S

## USSR cuts price of oil to Finland

HELSINKI | R) - The Soviet Union has cut the price of its crude oil to Finland to around \$28.50 a barret from the previous level of almost \$29.50, market sources said Wednesday.

The state-owned oil importing company Neste has not released a precise price figure, but a company spokesman said the cut was backdated to the beginning of this month.

Finland is scheduled to import up to 9 million tonnes of Sovietsupplied crude next year. Market sources said the amount may be 1.5 million tonnes in

excess of domestic crude requirement. They said Finland was expected to sell the surplus on third markets, where it sold one million tonnes of Soviet-supplied Libyan

## E.C. inflation rate slows in November

BRUSSELS IR! - Inflation in the European Community (E.C. slowed last month with prices rising 11.6 per cent, compared with an 0.8 per cent increase in October, the community's statistics office Eurostat said Wednesday,

The III-nation trading bloc's annual inflation rate was running at 8.1 per cent, down from a 8.4 per cent in October and 9.7 per cent in

In all member states except France and Greece, the pace of inftation over the first t I months of the year showed a considerable fall over the same period in 1982. Eurostai said.

West Germany and the Netherlands continued to show most success in the fight against price rises with annual inflation rates of 2.6 per cent and 2.9 per cent respectively.

At the other end of the scale. Greek and Italian consumers were paying 14.8 per cent and 12.7 per cent more for goods than they did

stores in the world's wealthier nat- mate, our sales have surpassed

"People are just determined to at Mitsukoshi's Central Nih-

a spokesman for London's John cent more than on last Dec-

than 12 per cent up on last year in of economic revival are bringing

In France, harsh economic aus- as that of cabbage patch kids in

America.

are delivered.

LONDON IR: -- Department

ions are clocking up record Chr-

istmas takings as shoppers cet-

ebrate signs of an end to economic

recession, a Reuter survey shows.

much-publicised "cabbage patch

kids" are just 2 favourite items to

have sent sales soaring in Western

In Tokyo and Singapore, the

tills are ringing with toys and

have a good Christmas this year."

John Lewis reported sales more

the first week of December, while

Selfridges and Harrods - the 2

say their Christmas trade is over

In New York, Bloomingdale's is

most prestigious London stores -

20 per cent higher than in 1982.

expecting a double-figure per-centage rise in sales. R. H. Macy's

renorts "terrific" business and the

more down-market K-Mart store

chain projects turnover up 10 per

terity measures and higher taxes

have not prevented a Christmas

booming sales, especialty in exp-

ensive toys and electronic gadgets.

Galaries La Fayete reports

bonanza in big Parisian stores.

cent on last year.

Europe and the United States.

home electronics

Lewis department store said.

Home computers and the

## 'Recovery outside North America seems likely to be weak, hesitant'

PARIS (R) — Recovery from the worst economic recession in Western industrialised countries since World War II is well under way in the United States, more buoyant in Japan, but still patchy in Europe, the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development said Wednesday.

queued autside Harrods and res in Singapore say sales have

biggest toy shop in the world, to are higher than last year, with toys

ticularly well.

South Korea.

sustained remains uncertain. "With tight policies - dictated by continuing concerns over budget deficits and inflation fears the recovery ourside North Ame-

latest half-yearly economic outlook. The report, just published, forecasis 3.5 per cent real annual economic growth for 1984 and

into the first half of 1985. This is slightly better than expected in July, mainly due to economic activity in the United States, which has expanded by up 10.4 per cent at an annual rate in the second hatf of 1983,

In sharp contrast to the U.S., expected to be 1.5 per cent in 1984 edging higher to an annual rate of 1.75 per cent in the first half of 1985.

Hamley's, which claims to be the

snap up the dolls at around £25

Their happy manufacturer,

Coleco, expects to sell 2.5 million

Extra cabbage patch kids are being made in Hong Kong at the

rate of about 35,000 a day and

shipped abroad by specially cha-

"I can't tell you about local buy-

ing trends," one hurassed Hong

Kong manufacturer said. "We're

too busy filling other people's Chr-

Shopkeepers in debt-ridden

In Argentina, hit by world rec-

ord inflation of 41#1 per cent. a

straw poll of shoppers showed

they were cutting down both on

In Lima, the two main dep-

artment stores say sales have fal-

len by a quarter, with the steepest

A spokesman for one big store

In Asia, all the large chain sto-

said people were buying useful

things like shoes, clothes and app-

drop being recorded in the toy sec-

quantity and quality of gifts.

Latin American say many cus-

tomers are buying less than in pre-

1535 each atter U.S. suppliers

said they could supply only 411,11011

to Britain before Christmas.

by the end of the year.

rtered jumbo jets.

istmas stockings.

viaus vears.

liances.

Economic revival spurs Christmas

shopping in wealthy countries

"In this morose economic eli-

West Germany's 4 major store

expectations," a store spokesman

chains report higher seasonal sales

than in 1982, with great interest in

home computers, while Belgium's

GB-Innn-B.M says toy sales are up

flush with traditional year-end

bonuses spent 2.5 billion yen

+\$40:6 million: on December +t-

onbashi department store. 15 per

And in Denmark, rising hopes

retailers their greatest ever-

Copenhagen's 6 most important

department stores say turnover

could exceed last year's bumper

total by 15 per cent. Home com-

puters top the list, but other fav-

ourites include walkman sets.

video tapes and coffee machines.

High demand in Britain for

home computers has resulted in a

famine of some models as serious

A spokeswoman for Macy's said

The craze has even crossed the

they sell out within the hour they

Atlantic, and London mothers

ember's peak day.

Christmas trade.

In Tokyo, Japanese workers

about 8 per cent on last year.

But whether recovery can be real interest rates, trade frictions and massive debt problems mainly in developing countries in Latin America.

The OECD said recovery had so far been fuelled mostly by incrica seems likely to be weak and reased consumer spending by hesitant." the OECD said in its households.

As inflation has fallen, people in work have had more to spend, and where wages have been squeezed. savings have been run down. This consumer spending has

been boosted by lower income taxes, most notably in the United States.

But new investment by firms, a source of future jobs, remains: weak.

"Only in the United States is there so far clear evidence of a real growth in West Europe is only strong intention on the part of enterprises to increase real invesimeni spending significantly." the OECO said.

The Paris-based secretariat said The outlook remains ove- a major task tacing member govrshadowed by a strong dottar, high ernments was to boost productive

spurred since mid-December and

and hi-li equipment doing par-

But retailers in Seoul report

only cautious shopping, a big cha-

nge from the buying sprees nor-

mally widespread in teast-loving

"With the government's no

present' campaign as part of its

anti-corruption drive, we can har-

dly create the so-called Christmas

mnod," one department store off-

Britain could be deceptive, acc-

ording to Mr. Ewan Marwick of

the Glasgow chamber of com-

silver cloud ... much of the buying

is by people spending their red-

Nevertheless, a newspaper adv-

etrisement placed by the Save the

Children Fund Charity reminded

the relatively prosperous con-

sumers of Britain of others less

box labelled "scrap heap kids" -

a parody of the besi-selling cab-

bage patch kids - was captioned:

dead doll when you could help a

hy spend £25 (\$35) adopting a

undancy money." he says.

fortunate than themselves. A carroon of a starvingchild in a

"This is the dark lining to the

Even the bustle and tinsel in

Economic activity within the OECD is unlikely to be aided much by demand from the rest of the world Exports to non-oil producing

developing countries are projected to recover gradually after a sharp tall in 1982 and early 1983. aided by higher commodity prices. the OECD said. But these countries, burdened

by persistently high interest rates and foreign debts, are unlikely to be able to finance more imports without increasing their export earnings.

Oil exporters are in a similar situation following an oil price cut

of \$5 per barrel earlier this year. Strong growth in the United States, the main driving force behind the recovery so far, is expected to decelerate as the housebuilding

investment until a strong pick-up boom subsides and business inv-was visible across the 24-nation estment is dampened by conestment is dampened by conlinuing high interest rates, the OECD outlook said.

But trade within the group has been higher than expected and may expand at 3 to 6 per cent by mid-1983, it added.

With the dollar at new highs agains most other leading currencies, the United States is expected to continue sucking in imporis from other OECD countries.

The OECD said the U.S. balance of payments current account deficit will increase nearly fourfold to some \$100 billion in the first half of 1985 from an annual rate of \$27 billion in the first half

Overall, the OECD area is forecasi to show a current account shotfall of between \$40 and \$45 billion in 1984, after a \$25 billion deficit projected for 1983.

## Horoscope from the Cerroll Righter Institute

#### FORECAST FOR THURSDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1983

GENERAL TENDENCIES: Consider the plans that have the broadest scope that you can envision and forget petty things. Concentrete on making a big name for yourself. ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You are very creative, but updete your methods so you don't waste any time. Entertain new contects well.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to Mey 20) Study basics well and know how to make needed improvements on them. Listen cerefully and do not argue with kin.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) You can count on partners to show you to enterprise more intelligently. Keep active and succeed. Enjoy a social affair In the evening. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to Jul. 21) Handle your work

more efficiently, and you can enjoy more of the good things of life. Show gratitude for good advice.

LEO (Jul. 22 to Aug. 21) Your fine ideas can meke your talent work like a cherm, so get busy and be original. Have a good time with Iriends. Don't stay out too late. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) You are usually concerned

with precision matters but now you should think big and want to get blg. Drive with care. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Go to a friend who is successful in the field you are interested in to get good ad-

vice. Advance and be happy. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Listen to others since your Ideas are not so good. Then put in motion a new plan

of action. Be happy in the evening. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Contact those with different background and Ideas to your own; they can give

you a better insight. Plan for a trip. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jen. 20) This is a good day for organizing and expanding business affairs. A direct ap-

proach with your mate can improve your relationship AOUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Someone will show you what a sensible person would do to improve your status in life. Entertain this person in the evening

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Make your surroundings more functional so that you and others will be happier. Avoid one who Is jealous of you.

YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she will be someone who will have toresight, vision, and logic, and should have a fine college education. One who would do well in any position of importance connected with the government or at the head of some large organization.

The Stars impel; they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

#### **Peanuts**









real child?"

### Mutt 'n' Jeff







I KEPT WORKING





#### **Andy Capp**









#### FORECAST FOR FRIDAY, DECEMBER 23, 1983

GENERAL TENDENCIES: The early morning may present some problems to you, but as the dey passes, you can eccomplish important metters end are able to see cleerly. Fine for last minute Christmas shopping. ARIES (Mer. 21 to Apr. 19) Stop feeling so depressed

and get some work done. Later you can enjoy being with tun people. Go along with your mate's ideas tonight. TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Although you are busy with other matters, make sure to get your home in the right condition tor the holidays aheed.

that can bring excellent results, be they Christmas gifts of worth or business matters. Contact good friends. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to Jul. 21) A Fine day for handling financial matters, so be wise and budget carefully. Spend time wrapping gifts this evening.

GEMINI (Mey 21 to June 21) Get into communications

LEO (Jul. 22 to Aug. 21) You are highly magnetic today and can accomplish just about anything you set your heart and mind to. Accept any invitations extended to you. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Good day to get intimates to go along with your ideas and have a good time. Get

much accomplished quickly. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) A tine day for converging on friends and showing them a good time, increasing happiness on both sides. Be wise.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Don't act hastily early in the day end then you can handle your activities well and sately accomplish a good deal. Be devoted to your mete. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) An anxiety could keep you from progressing early in the day but you make up tor it later. Take it easy tonight.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Follow your hunches and you can please others who are important to you. Be with the one you love as much as you can. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Get into some public

work but be sure to please a bigwig. Have talks with associates and emerge in a cheerful mood. PISCES tFeb. 20 to Mar. 20) A day to cooperete more with tellow workers. Buy something that will make your

work easier. Be your charming self tonight. IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she will be someone whose thoughte and principles are lofty and should meet persons of like ideas and ambitions and should go to the finest schools where such tenets will be

upheld. This could be e greet leader here.

"The Sters impel; they do not compel." What you make ot your life is largely up to youl

# 3 southern African countries hold surprise security talks

MBABANE (R) — Ministers from South Africa, Mozambique and Swaziland have remained silent about their surprise talks on security but South African political sources say indications are emerging of efforts to heal relations between Pretoria and Mozambique.

Tuesday in a royal guest hnuse surrounded by troops. They split up without issuing any statements.

A South African foreign ministry spokesman said only that the talks "were on a wide range of subjects of which the most important was the security situation in southern Africa."

The Mnzambican and Swazi governments were silent but President Samora Machel of Mozambigue had said earlier that the unheralded talks were essential

for peace in the troubled region. "The main ubjective is that nu country attacks another." he told newsmen in Guinea Bissau where he had attended a three-day summit of Portugal's former ter-

ritories in Africa. All three countries are caught up in a battle between black nationalist guerrillas and the Premria government, the last white min-

ority administration in Africa. The South African government accuses Mozambique of har-

SEOUL (R: - State prosecutors rates.

Wednesday demanded a 111-year

minister alleged to have taken bri-

bes in a multi-million dollar loan

scandal that embarrassed the

The prosecution said Yoon

Ja-Jung, an ex-transport minister.

received bribes worth \$1111,1881

while in office in return for using

his influence to promote the business of a leading businessman.

The prosecution urged a Seoul court to sentence the bus-

companies, to 15 years in jail and fine him \$11.7 nesday.

lion from a leading South Korean ice in March 1981.

South Korean government.

million.

**Prosecutors demand hefty** 

jail sentence for former

Korean cabinet minister

jail sentence for a former cabinet official. Kim Dong-Kyom, should

incssman. Kim Chul-Ho, head of their roles in anti-government the Myungsung group which has demonstrations. Education Min-

Mr. Kim was accused of evading ermment has revealed the number taxes worth 56.4 million and of students expelled for that rea-

illegally withdrawing \$135.6 mil- son since President Chun took off-

lenders deposited large sums on heads of the country's nearly 100 promises of up to one per cent a colleges and universities the stu-

The ministers met here all day nnent, the African National Congress (ANC), and Swaziland of

allowing itself to be used as a tra-

nsit route for the raiders on their

way to attack the republic. Both Swaziland and Mozambique say they give sanctuary as a matter of principle to biacks fleeing apartheid, South Africa's system of racial segregation, but

Mozambique charges South Africa with sponsoring rebels fig-hting Mr. Machel's Marxist gov-eign Minister Pik Botha, who led erament. South Africa denies it. Political analysts here speculated that all three countries

The rebels in Mozambique have caused widespread havoc to the economy and the country has suffered from South African reprisal

The analysts said Swaziland's

Informed sources said 11 prominent ANC men were detained in Swaziland last weekend but no one was sure whether this was a security measure before the talks or if it had some deeper political significance.

Meanwhile a highly-placed South African source said he heard at least three senior members of the Mozambique resistance movement had been ordered nut of South Africa within the past few days.

Mozambican and South African ministers held two rounds of security talks a year ago inside South Africa but seemed to have made little progress.

Tuesday's discussions followed recent European tours hy Mr. eign Minister Pik Botha, who led the South African team to Mba-

The Mozambican team included Economics Minister Jacinto Veloso, former Security Minister Sergio Vieira and Justice Minister Inse Oscar Monteiro.

Swaziland was believed to have been represented by Foreign Minister Richard Dlamini, said by political informants here to be a close friend of Mr. Botha.

Security Council vote At the United Nations, mea-

## India hikes security after spy scandal parliameotary questioner that dip-lomats indulging in dubious act-

NEW DELHI (R) — India is tighteniog security at defeoce establishments after charges that a spyring of retired officers sold military secrets from Moscow to the American Central Intelligence Ageocy (CIA).

Defence Minister Ramaswami Venkataraman admitted to parliament that imperfect security arrangements had led to the leak of information to foreign intelligence agencies.

But he said security had now been tightened and similar mistakes would not be made in future.

"I must confess that the security arrangements have not been all that perfect. After all, one learns through mistakes," he stated during Tuesday's parliamentary deb-ate on the espionage scandal.

Home (Interior) Minister P.C. Sethi announced 12 measures aimed at plugging security Loopholes following the recent arrest the three retired officers and a civilian alleged to have passed nndetails to the Americans of Indian arms purchases from the Soviet

The U.S. embassy has declined to comment on Indian press reports that two American diplomats have left India and two more may leave soon following the smashing

Mr. Venkataraman told one

lodia, but gave no details.

ivities were being asked to leave

The defence minister announced earlier this month that three retired officers, an army major-general, his younger brother who was an air vice-marshal, a lieutenant-colonel and a civilian had been arrested as part of an investigation under the Official Secrets Act.

The Soviet Union is India's main arms supplier. Soviet deputy defence minister and air force commander-in-chief Pavel Kutakhov is now visiting India.

Mr. Sethi, listing increased security measures already taken. said identity cards allowing retired miltary officers into defence establishments had been withdrawn. access to classified documents was being further restricted. and checks on personnel leaving their offices was being stepped up.

Mr. Venkataraman said the government was aware that the ClA was being revitalised and this had caused worry in New Delhi because of the money and weapons being given to Pakistan.

But he told a cheering house that India would always be ahead of Pakistan in armaments. "At no point of time will be lag behind."

#### Unknown Hitchcock film screened

laugh and happiness is essential in life."

LONDON (R) - Excerpts from a film made by Alfred Hitchcock on Nazi concentration camps, previously unseen by the public, was shown on British television Tuesday night. The documentary. made at the end of World War II with the advance of Allied troops into Germany, was discovered recently in the archives of London's Imperial War Museum. The film was apparently not released at the time because of fears it would undermine reconstruction efforts in post-war Germany, "Hitchcock did not flinch from showing the full horror of what had happened," a spokesman for Independent Television News (ITN), which provided the film, said. Hitchcock, director of classic chillers like 'Psycho", was commissioned by the British information ministry to do the film. Born in Britain, he became a U.S. citizen. He died

COLUMNS 768

BOSTON (R) - Actress Jodie Foster told customs ageots she

"forgot" she had a gram of cocaine in her purse when she was

detained here and fined \$100, an official said. Arthur Connelly,

chief customs inspector at Logan Airport, said the actress was

held for two hours after the drug was discovered as she arrived on

a flight from Paris. A field test showed it to be cocaine, be added.

According to Connelly, she told customs ageots that someooe had

LONDON (RI - Prince Charles had a custard pie pushed into his

face and in slapstick style took his revenge on pranksters who

attacked him. Kati Slater. 15. sidled up to the heir to the British

throne when he visited a community centre in Manchester, nor-

thwest England, Tuesday and asked: "Do you mind if I put some

custard pie on your face?" "Don't ask me." Charles told her.

"Just do it." And that's what Kati did, spreading a heap of splodge

across his face which he wiped away, as astonished courtiers

rushed forward with handkerchiefs. The prince shouted: "I'm not

going to be outdone" - and grabbed a handful of goo and slapped

it over Kati. Then he turned nn her accomplice and boss, theatre

director Stephen Starkie and gave him one in the eye with a dollup

of the stuff. Charles said of the battle, which made a change from

the usual staid royal ritual of handshakes: "It made everyone

given the drug to her and she forgot it was in her purse.

Charles gets custard pie in the face

Jodie Foster 'forgets' gram of dope

#### Heart-lung transplant patient dies

LONDON (R) - Britain's first heart-lung transplant patient, a 32-year-old Swedish sports journalist, died Tuesday night, Harefield Hospital, near London, reported, A hospital spokesman said Lars Ljungberg had put up a "tremendous fight for life" but died as a result of the failure of his kidneys and other organs. "His new heart and lungs had previously shown no sign of rejection ... he showed great courage in facing up to a major operation when already so seriously ill. "Despite all the considerable efforts, he was not able to get sufficient eoergy to make up for the long months of decline before the operation." the spokesman

## farbid the refugees to engage in subversive activites.

could be seeking an arrangement to ensure some peace at home.

raids against the ANC.

royal rulers, despite sharing an abhorrence of apartheid, have no desire to see their country become bouring guerrillas nf its main npp- an ANC-South African bat-

The prosecutors said the bank

They called fur sentences ran-

ging from one to 10 years on 19

other defendants, including eight civil servants and several bank off-

Decision on students

Meanwhile, South Korea will allow the reinstatement of 1.363

It was the first time the gov-

Mr. Kwon tald a meeting of the

university students expelled for

ister Kwon F-Hyock said

be jailed for 12 years.

#### S.African spy trial judgement postponed

CAPE TOWN (R) - Judgement in the trial of a senior South African naval officer charged with spying for the Soviet Union has been posiponed until next week, a

Commodore Dieter Gerhardt. 47, a former commandant of the Simonstown naval dockyard, and his wife, Ruth, 41, face the death penalty if found guilty on the high treason charges.

## U.S. judge orders Chilean airline to post bond in Letelier murder case

NEW YORK (R) - A federal Mosfit, the murdered American. court judge has ordered Chile's national airline. Lan-Chile. to post a \$4 million bond as compensation for the murders of former Chilean dipinmat Orlando Letelier and an American ass-

nwhile, the Security Council str-

ongly condemned what it termed

South Africa's continued military

occupation of southern Angola

and demanded that it withdraw its

night also stated the council's opi-

nion that Angola was entitled to

redress for any material damage it

Fourteen of the 15 members

lean Kirkpatrick, the U.S. del-

egate, said this was because the

United States did not want to jco-

pardise efforts currently under

way in resolve southern African

South Africa offered last week

to disengage its forces in Angola at

the end of January. an offer which

Ms. Kirkpatrick said nffered new

hope and one which she said the

Britain's Sir John Thomson

This is a major opportunity for

progress towards peace and the

reduction of tension in the region.

This matter now needs to be dealt

with in a cooperative way and thr-

ough confidential exchanges bet-

Unlike the U.S. he said Britain

was glad to be able to support the

ween the parties." he said.

Council's resolution.

S. hoped would succeed.

voted for the resolution. The Uni-

A resolution adopted Tuesday

troops forthwith.

had suffered.

ted States abstained

problems peacefully.

spoke in similar terms.

Judge Morris Lasker warned that unless the bond was posted by midday on Dec. 27. he would place the airline in receivership and name the husband of Ronni

as receiver. Lawyers for Lan-Chile said they would appeal the ruling as soon as

possible and charged that it violated both American and intemational law. Lan-Chile attorney Michael Engel said the airline would con-

tinue operating without interruption.

The bond would be used to insure payment of a 1980 federal

court ruling which ordered Chile to pay the families of Moffit and Letelier \$2.9 million in damages.

The order was based on the conviction of Michael Townley, an alleged Chilean intelligence agent. for the murders of the diplomat. a former ambassador to Washington, and Moffit.

Both were killed in a 1976 car bombing in Washington. Mr. Leteller was foreign minister under Chile's Marxist president.

#### month commission over official dents could return to their studies **GOREN BRIDGE**

BY CHARLES GOREN

bank where unofficial moncy-

Q.1-Neither vulnerable, as Snuth you hald: **♦85 ♥AK862 ♥Q875 ♣65** The bidding has proceeded: North East Snuth West 1 ◆ Pass 1 ♥ Pass

1 NT Pass ? What action do you take? A.-Even though you do not have the values for game, it is still incumbent upon you to prohe for the best contract. Bid two diamonds. If you don't locate a fit there, you might elicit a heart preference from partner.

you hold: **↑AKQ872** ♥6 ♦K1093 **↑**52 The hidding bas proceeded: North East Snuth Weat 1 4 Pass 1 4 Pass INT Pass ?

Q.2-As South, vulnerable.

What do you bid now? A .- You want to force to game. A jump to three spades would be invitational. and four spades might not be the best spot. But a bid of two diamonds would not be forcing, because partner made a limited rebid. The only practical solution is to jump to three diamonds.

you hold: **↑AKQ872** ♥6 ♦ K1093 **↑**52 The bidding has proceeded: North East Snuth West 1 ♥ Pass 1 + Pasa 2 + Pass ?

Q.3—As South, vulnerable,

What do you bid oow? A. - Same hand, different auction. This time North's rebid is unlimited, so a simple change of auit by you is forcing. Bid two diamonds. You don't want to jump and roh yourself of bidding room. - you might need it later. Q.4-Both vulnerable, as South you hold:

**♦**AJ9762 ♥7 ♦854 **♦**942 The bidding has proceeded: North East South West 1 NT Pass 2 T Pasa 3 C Pass ? What action do you take?

A .- North is showing a maximum no trump with good heart support. So you can count six tricks with only 5 of North's points. The other 13 should give you reasonable play for game. Bid four hearts - at this vulnerability, the reward for making game is particularly attractive.

Q.5-As South, vulnerable, you hold: **4Q87652** ♥J10 ♦AKQ6 **4**7 The hidding bas proceeded: North East South West 1 Pass 1 Pasa

3 + Pasa ? What do you bid now? A .- Don't make the lazy bid of four spades. You are in slam territory and you need to advise partner of that. Cue-bid four diamonds. Perhaps partner only needs to know that be doean't have two fast losers there to

Q.6-Aa South, vulnerable, you hold: **4Q6** ♥73 ♦AJ92 **4**KJ763 The hidding has proceeded: North East South West

2 9 Pass ?

Pasa 2 + Pass

become interested in slam.

What do you bid now? A.—It might be easier if you considered what you can't hid. Three diamonds would be a reverse, and you don't have anything near the values for that. Similarly, a jump to three no trump would also be an overbid. That leaves two no trump, which describes your band quite nicely, thank you.

spokesman for the judge said.

urday, police said.

4 detained for London blast LONDON (R; - Four people as part of "ongoing inquiries" into

were detained Wednesday by det-ectives investigating the Irish guerrilla car bomb blast which killed pected those detained were symfive people and injured 91 outside pathisers of the outlawed Irish London's Harrods store on Sat- Republican Army (IRA), which has said it planted the bomb out-The four were seized in early side the fashionable Harrods store morning raids in London and pol- in a street packed with Christmas ice said they were being detained shoppers.

## Belgians battle fiercely for Wellington's pension

BRUSSELS (R) — Belgian Fin-ance Minister Willy De Clercq has But Mr. De lington as the heir to the victor of

Sen. Jean Humblet, a Wallonian nationalist, demanded that the annual payments by the Bel-

But Mr. De Clercq rejected Sen stepped in to save a 1101,000 Humblet's budget amendment in francs (about \$2,000; annuity the senate Tuesday night, saying paid to Britain's Duke of Wel- any change would require complex legislation and raise prickly

issues of international law. King William of the Netherlands gave the land to Wellington and his heirs in 1815, along with the gian treasury, which started in title of "most serene highness. 1817, should he struck from the prince of Waterloo."

## Portuguese children hurt by Christmas austerity

chief sufferers of Christmas austerity in Portugal, with toy sales plunging by up to 30 per cent from last year.

Althnugh Christmas lights sparkle in the main shopping streets. and the Salvation Army braves the rain to play snatches of carols, shoppers are not not in their usual droves.

Between showers, a bedraggled Santa Claus urges children to be photographed in his tinseled sled in Lisbon's central Rossio Square. More aften than ant parents pull their children past. Fluriano Pereira Caldas, 7tl, has

worked as Santa Claus on the same street corner for 15 years to supplement his old-age pension of 6,000 escudos (546) a month. He says a combination of the government's tough austerity policies and bad weather has dufied the Christmas spirit and hit business

Clothiog shops reckon their sales are about 15 per cent down on last year but toy sales are down 20 to 30 per ceot. Toy dealers say prices have riseo 50 per cent since last year because of milation and extra taxes levied on imported luxury goods. The Lisbon traders' association

says the fall in buying power nver

the past year has been so great that

shoppers have very little left after

supplying their immediate needs

LISBON (R: - Children are the and some small shop owners, who rely on a Christmas boost, face Parliament last week approved

the country's toughest budget since its 1974 revolution. increasing purchase and income tax and penalising the extravagant with hefty levies on luxury cars. motor boats and private aircraft.

For the yuletide shopper the most painful blow was an extra 28 per cent lax oo the Christmas bonus paid in the form of a 13th month's salary to all Portuguese wage-canmers. "Its an impossible situation."

said the owner of a central Lisbon men's clothing shop. "Prices are going up and wages going down. What are we supposed to do?" The six-month-old government coalition of socialists and Social

Democrats say that the Por-

tnguese have been spending bey-

ond their means for too long and a clampdown was overdue. Six weeks of leaden skies. storms and flooding have not contributed to Christmas cheer. Last munth, torrential rain killed nine people when rivers burst their banks, flooding up to the first floor of some houses and shops in the

Lisbon area. Storms battered the north of the country last weekend and meteorologists say the bad weather is likely to continue.

#### THE WEEKEND CROSSWORD

By R.M. McWhirk

Diegramiess

1 Sounds of distress 2 She visited Stam 3 Incursions 4 Lock of heir 5 People not in the clergy 5 Coronet 7 Dormouse 5 Sound of an

1 Boggy lan 2 Spoken 3 Setne tribu

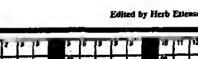
unit 37 Dress shape 38 View 39 Without help

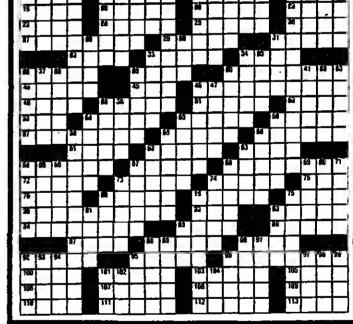
19 X 19, by Adam Christopher

72 termination
78 Lorns -79,80 Antiquities
found in a cave
82 important date
83 City on the
84 Mercensries
85 freathe with
difficulty
86 Hope driers

55 Operad up secret files 59 Tatters 50 Threefold 82 Threw in the 63 Eagemens to action 54 Collision 55 Street shaw

69 Lynn and Allred of the stage 90 Council of — 91 Tricks 92 Masticate





Last Week'n Cryptograms

Trushy pigsty offended pig's eye till be did some elegant remodeling.
 Diamonds are worth a lot, while big genstones boggle the mind.
 Social security not so secure? We wonder and worry, but still can't be a
 Fad dieter recruits dried citrus fruit in battling bulge.

CRYPTOGRAMS

1. EYZ JDCV IZDBYHD OK OB MYC HYCKIN HIS KY KCV KY JOBAINOLD KED JIBK BOLD YM YAC OSMOSOKD ASOJDCBD. -By India M. Sperry

2. BSLN UBBURTLZ PN RGQHLII QEBS U CDOON SUPPLY, HYLUTEAP DC BSUB G12 FGAF GO

3. TWEETY AWSI ODWEETYU ASWEETY OLLI OWED DWU TWEETY AWTT. 4 JXDY AZPGEJKOB AZPGXL OSZ RYARPGP SZZL-

PBRPGE KY NZFE YXS HXL NDHY. -By Earl Ireland

Holi in IIA